

### **Paper & Paperboard Testing Program**

### Summary Report #3082 G - October 2020

<u>Introduction to the Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Program</u>

<u>Explanation of Tables and Definitions of Terms</u>

| <u>Analysis</u> | Analysis Name                                                               |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 350             | Color & Color Difference - Near White Papers - C/2deg obs                   |
| 351             | Color & Color Difference - Near White Papers - D65/10deg obs                |
| 360             | Thickness (Caliper), Printing papers                                        |
| 361             | Thickness (Caliper), Packaging papers                                       |
| 364             | Coefficient of Static Friction - Horizontal Plane Method - Printing Papers  |
| 365             | Coefficient of Kinetic Friction - Horizontal Plane Method - Printing Papers |
| 370             | Air Resistance - Gurley Oil Type                                            |
| 372             | Porosity - Sheffield Type - Sheffield Units for 3/4 inch Diameter Orifice   |
| 376             | Roughness - Print Surf Method - 0.5 to 4.0 Microns                          |
| 377             | Roughness - Print Surf Method - 2.5 to 6.0 Microns                          |
| 378             | Roughness - Sheffield Type                                                  |
| 382             | Moisture in Paper                                                           |
| 384             | Opacity (89% Reflectance Backing) - Fine Papers                             |
| 386             | Opacity (Paper Backing) - Fine Papers and Newsprint                         |
| 390             | Directional Brightness                                                      |
| 391             | Directional Brightness of Fluorescent Samples                               |
| 392             | Diffuse Brightness                                                          |
| 394             | Fluorescent Component of Directional Brightness                             |
| 395             | Specular Gloss at 75 Degrees - High Range                                   |
| 396             | Specular Gloss at 75 Degrees - Low Range                                    |
| 398             | Grammage (Mass per Unit Area)                                               |
| 399             | Sizing Test (Hercules Type)                                                 |

#### The CTS Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Program

In 1969, the National Bureau of Standards (now designated the National Institute for Standards and Technology) and the Technical Association of the Pulp and Paper Industry (TAPPI) developed an interlaboratory program for paper and paperboard testing. Since 1971, Collaborative Testing Services has operated the Collaborative Reference Program for Paper and Paperboard. With hundreds of organizations from around the world participating in these tests, this program has become one of the largest of its kind. The program allows laboratories to compare the performance of their testing with that of other participating laboratories, and provides a realistic picture of the state of paper testing.

#### **About CTS**

Founded in 1971, Collaborative Testing Services, Inc. (CTS) is a privately - owned company that specializes in interlaboratory tests for a variety of industrial sectors: rubber, plastics, fasteners and metals, CKPG, paper, color and wine, as well as proficiency tests for forensic laboratories. All of the tests are designed to assist organizations in achieving and maintaining quality assurance objectives. Labs from the U.S., as well as more than 80 countries, currently participate in CTS programs.

If there are any questions on the report or testing program, please contact:

Collaborative Testing Services, Inc. 21331 Gentry Drive Sterling, Virginia 20166 USA +1-571-434-1925 FAX #: +1-571-434-1937 paper@cts-interlab.com

Office Hours: 8:00 a.m. - 4:30 p.m. ET

| Key f | or Web Summar | <b>Reports</b> | (Page 1 of $2$ | 2) |
|-------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----|
|       |               |                |                |    |

WebCode Assigned laboratory identification number (temporary) used to ensure lab confidentiality

while permitting a lab to locate its data in the Paper Report published on the CTS Web site. The WebCode for each analysis can be found on the datasheets and in the

Performance Analysis Report mailed to each participant.

**Lab Mean** The average of the values obtained for each sample by the participant.

Grand Mean The average of the LAB MEANS for all included participants. Laboratories flagged

with an X or an M (see DATA FLAG column) are excluded from the GRAND MEAN.

ΔE The calculated total color difference between the two samples. For the Hunter L,a,b

analyses it is calculated in Hunter units ( $\Delta E$ ). For the L\*,a\*,b\* analyses it is calculated in

CIELAB units ( $\Delta E^*$ ).

Difference from

**Grand Mean** The difference of the LAB MEAN from the GRAND MEAN.

**Between-Lab** An indication of the precision of measurement between the laboratories.

**Standard Deviation** The greater the spread of the LAB MEANS about the GRAND MEAN, the larger the

BETWEEN-LAB STANDARD DEVIATION (and vice versa).

**Comparative** An indication of how well a laboratory's results agree with the other **Performance Value** participants. The CPV is a ratio indicating the number of standard deviation

participants. The CPV is a ratio indicating the number of standard deviations from the GRAND MEAN. The closer a laboratory's COMPARATIVE PERFORMANCE VALUE is to zero, the more consistent its results are with the other participants' data (and vice versa). The critical value for each CPV will vary depending on the number of

labs participating in a test.

**Inst Code** A code indicating the manufacturer of the instrument used to perform the test (see

separate INSTRUMENT CODE LIST for each test section), if instruments are

tracked.

**Data Flag** DATA FLAGS are assigned based on the simultaneous analysis of both samples

tested. Refer to the following chart for an explanation of each symbol:

| DATA<br>FLAG | STATISTICALLY<br>INCLUDED/EXCLUDED | ACTION REQUIRED                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|--------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| *            | INCLUDED                           | <b>CAUTION</b> - review testing procedure and monitor future results. Results fall outside 95% ellipse but within a 99% ellipse that is calculated but not drawn.                                            |
| X            | EXCLUDED                           | <b>STOP</b> - immediate review of data and/or testing procedure is required. Results fall outside the 99% ellipse. See specific notes following each table for more information on why the data is excluded. |
| M            | EXCLUDED                           | <b>PROCEED</b> - lab was unable to report data for at least one sample.                                                                                                                                      |

#### Key for Web Summary Reports (Page 2 of 2)

**Graph** - For each laboratory, the LAB MEAN for the first sample (x-axis) is plotted against the LAB MEAN for the second sample (y-axis) with each point representing a laboratory. The horizontal and vertical cross-hairs are the GRAND MEANS for each sample. When 20 or more laboratories are in the statistics, an ellipse is also drawn so that 95% of the time a randomly selected laboratory will be included inside the ellipse. Plotted data flags are explained on the previous page.

#### **Common Problems Highlighted in Footnotes**

- 1. *Extreme data* The laboratory's results for one or both samples are so inconsistent with those of the other participants that the lab mean(s) fall outside the plot. The participant is advised to immediately review his data and/or testing procedure.
- 2. **Systematic bias** The laboratory's results are either consistently high or low for both samples when compared to the other participants (the plotted point falls near the top or bottom of the ellipse). This indicates that the participant is performing the test with a constant bias. Causes of systematic errors include improper calibration, the particular make/model of equipment or a modification to the testing procedure.
- 3. *Inconsistency in testing between samples/sample sets* The laboratory's results indicate that there are differences in the way the two samples tested (the plotted point falls to the side of the ellipse). This type of error may be attributed to the analyst deviating from the procedure when testing one of the samples or a material interaction occurrence with the instrument or room conditions. The inconsistency is reflected in the CPVs for the two samples, such as a +1.5 CPV for sample A and a -2.2 CPV for sample B. CTS also will specify if the laboratory's data for one sample are high/low compared to the other participants. If this inconsistency is slight, the lab's plotted point will be an \* that falls on the edge of the ellipse.
- 4. *Inconsistency in testing within a sample* The laboratory's within-lab standard deviation for a specified sample is high when compared to the other participants, often causing the lab's plotted point to fall outside of the ellipse.

Labs flagged with an \* are not typically included in the footnotes of a data table. These labs may locate their position in the control ellipse and use the definitions above to help identify the type of testing error. An \* should serve as a caution flag, a "yellow light", to a lab. If this error is repeated in future rounds, a lab may need to stop and review its testing procedures. The initial data flag is not cause for alarm. Interlaboratory tests conducted at regular intervals permit a lab to recognize trends in testing.



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#### Color & Color Difference - Near White Papers - C/2deg obs Hunter L,a,b - Illuminant C - 2 Degree Observer

|             |              |              | Hunter         | L, a, b Color \ | /alues       | С     | olor Differe | nce Values |        | Instr Code |
|-------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|-------|--------------|------------|--------|------------|
| Web<br>Code | Data<br>Flag | Samples      | L              | а               | b            | ΔL    | Δα           | Δb         | ΔΕ     | man code   |
| 879N3U      | X            | GA83<br>GA84 | 92.54<br>92.54 | 0.10<br>0.13    | 2.07<br>2.06 | -0.01 | 0.04         | -0.01      | 0.04   | TS         |
| 9YNNN3      |              | GA83<br>GA84 | 95.07<br>95.04 | -0.63<br>-0.59  | 2.50<br>2.57 | -0.03 | 0.05         | 0.07       | 0.09   | EH         |
| B3XMWE      | Ε            | GA83<br>GA84 | 92.82<br>94.08 | -0.64<br>-0.63  | 1.91<br>1.91 | 1.27  | 0.01         | 0.00       | 1.27 X | XX         |
| BC3VDY      |              | GA83<br>GA84 | 93.61<br>93.64 | -0.62<br>-0.63  | 2.43<br>2.44 | 0.04  | -0.01        | 0.02       | 0.04   | TC         |
| E6BQUL      |              | GA83<br>GA84 | 93.77<br>93.74 | -0.62<br>-0.58  | 2.45<br>2.42 | -0.03 | 0.04         | -0.04      | 0.06   | TC         |
| GWVMZI      | ₹            | GA83<br>GA84 | 94.21<br>94.22 | -0.75<br>-0.72  | 2.12<br>2.11 | 0.01  | 0.03         | -0.01      | 0.03   | HE         |
| LK4RN9      |              | GA83<br>GA84 | 92.66<br>92.55 | -0.09<br>-0.14  | 2.15<br>2.14 | -0.11 | -0.05        | -0.01      | 0.12   | TS         |
| MYGG4L      | ,            | GA83<br>GA84 | 93.90<br>93.91 | -0.70<br>-0.69  | 2.37<br>2.36 | 0.00  | 0.01         | -0.01      | 0.01   | HE         |
| РН6МКВ      |              | GA83<br>GA84 | 92.49<br>92.49 | -1.13<br>-1.12  | 1.21<br>1.18 | 0.00  | 0.01         | -0.03      | 0.03   | HG         |
| Q83LKC      |              | GA83<br>GA84 | 89.80<br>89.84 | -0.62<br>-0.63  | 1.02<br>1.02 | 0.05  | 0.00         | 0.00       | 0.05   | LA         |
| QXC484      |              | GA83<br>GA84 | 95.35<br>95.34 | -0.72<br>-0.72  | 3.64<br>3.57 | -0.02 | 0.00         | -0.06      | 0.07   | XX         |
| RJNGEG      |              | GA83<br>GA84 | 94.71<br>94.73 | -0.63<br>-0.62  | 2.45<br>2.45 | 0.02  | 0.01         | 0.00       | 0.02   | HE         |
| TBDETG      |              | GA83<br>GA84 | 92.67<br>92.71 | -0.52<br>-0.40  | 2.03<br>2.03 | 0.04  | 0.12         | 0.00       | 0.13   | TS         |
| UU3C8D      |              | GA83<br>GA84 | 95.00<br>94.97 | -0.72<br>-0.69  | 2.55<br>2.51 | -0.03 | 0.03         | -0.04      | 0.06   | LS         |
| VE2ZCE      |              | GA83<br>GA84 | 95.07<br>95.07 | -0.60<br>-0.60  | 2.43<br>2.45 | 0.00  | -0.01        | 0.02       | 0.02   | TC         |
| VYCPPC      |              | GA83<br>GA84 | 95.30<br>95.38 | -0.57<br>-0.59  | 2.01<br>2.07 | 0.08  | -0.02        | 0.06       | 0.11   | XS         |

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Statistics based on 16 of 18 reporting participants

#### Color & Color Difference - Near White Papers - C/2deg obs Hunter L,a,b - Illuminant C - 2 Degree Observer

|             |              |              | Hunter l       | ., a, b Color V | alues        | Co     | olor Differer | nce Values |       | Instr Code |
|-------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|--------|---------------|------------|-------|------------|
| Web<br>Code | Data<br>Flag | Samples      | L              | а               | Ь            | ΔL     | Δα            | ∆b         | ΔΕ    | man code   |
| WP2M4       | В <b>х</b>   | GA83<br>GA84 | 81.98<br>81.60 | 0.22<br>0.22    | 0.18<br>0.22 | -0.38  | 0.00          | 0.04       | 0.38  | TS         |
| ZHM9N       | В            | GA83<br>GA84 | 95.03<br>95.06 | -0.52<br>-0.53  | 2.66<br>2.65 | 0.02   | -0.01         | -0.01      | 0.03  | LS         |
|             | Gra          | nd Means     |                |                 | Summary Stat | istics |               |            |       |            |
|             |              | GA83         | 93.824         | -0.630          | 2.235        | 0.000  | 0.040         | 0.004      | 0.400 |            |
|             |              | GA84         | 93.827         | -0.617          | 2.233        | 0.082  | 0.013         | -0.001     | 0.133 |            |
| 9           | Stnd D       | ev Btwn La   | ı <u>bs</u>    |                 |              |        |               |            |       |            |
|             |              | GA83         | 1.501          | 0.201           | 0.575        | 0.318  | 0.038         | 0.035      | 0.304 |            |

#### Comments on Assigned Data Flags for Test #350

1.501

879N3U (X) - High "a" values for both samples. Inconsistent within replicate readings of both "a".

0.194

WP2M4B (X) - Extreme data for both "L". Inconsistent within replicate readings of both "L" and "a" sample GA83. High data for both "a". Low data for both "b".

0.567

#### **Analysis Notes:**

**GA84** 

- 879N3U Due to CTS graphs using Absolute Values, data Flag is located within consensus data. However, "a" data is higher than the negative Grand Mean as shown above graphs.
- QXC484 One determination removed from the Lab Mean of Sample GA84 L\* per Grubb's Test at 1% risk (TAPPI 1205).
- WYCPPC One determination removed from the Lab Mean of Sample GA84 a\* per Grubb's Test at 1% risk (TAPPI 1205).
- WP2M4B Due to CTS graphs using Absolute Values, data Flag is located within consensus data. However, "a" data is higher than the negative Grand Mean as shown above graphs.

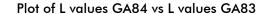
#### **Key to Instrument Codes Reported by Participants**

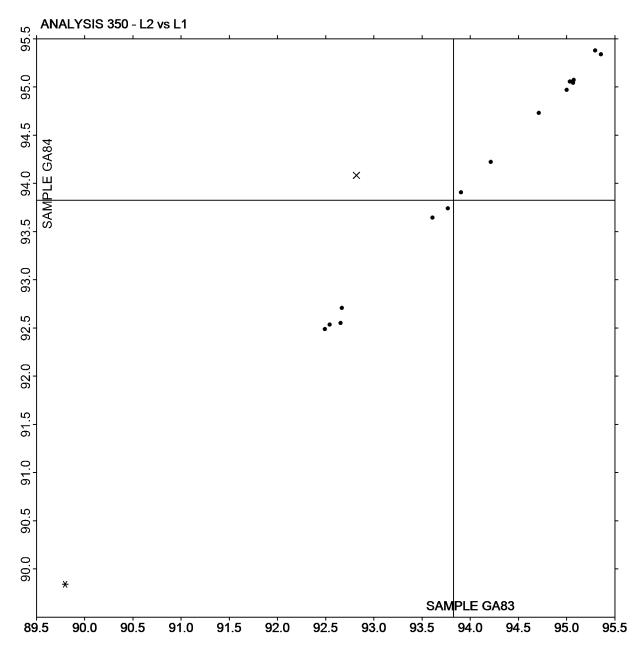
| EH | Datacolor Elrepho SF450                    | HE | Hunter LabScan                 |
|----|--------------------------------------------|----|--------------------------------|
| HG | Hunter ColorQUEST                          | LA | L & W Elrepho AL300            |
| LS | L & W Elrepho SE 070                       | TC | Technidyne Color Touch Series  |
| TS | Technidyne Brightimeter Micro S-5          | XS | X-Rite 938 Spectrodensitometer |
| XX | Instrument make/model not specified by lab |    |                                |



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#### Color & Color Difference - Near White Papers - C/2deg obs Hunter L,a,b - Illuminant C - 2 Degree Observer



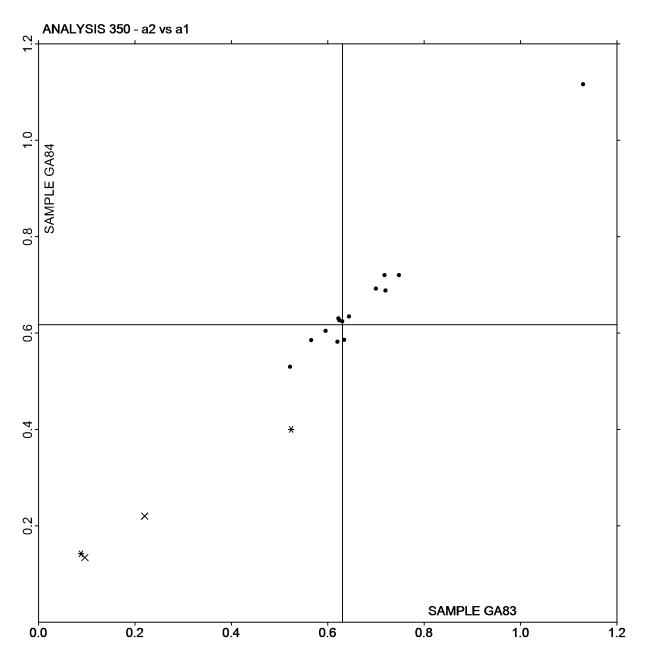




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Color & Color Difference - Near White Papers - C/2deg obs Hunter L,a,b - Illuminant C - 2 Degree Observer

Plot of a values GA84 vs a values GA83

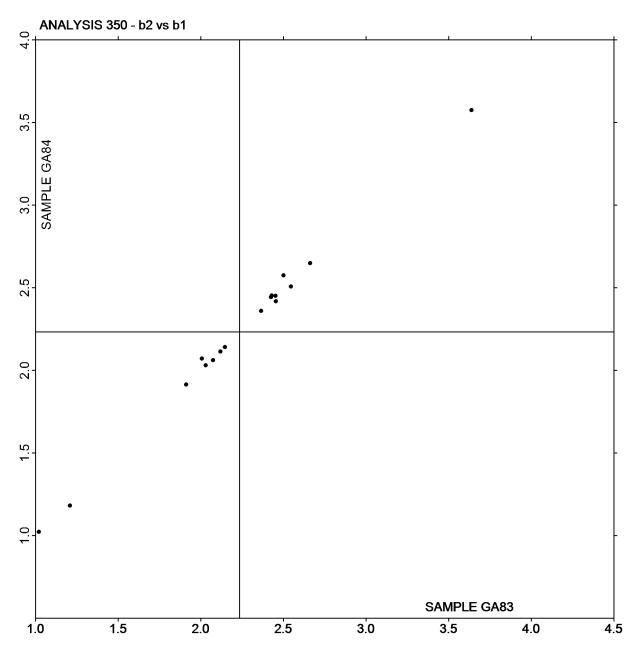




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Color & Color Difference - Near White Papers - C/2deg obs Hunter L,a,b - Illuminant C - 2 Degree Observer

Plot of b values GA84 vs b values GA83





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#### Color & Color Difference - Near White Papers - D65/10deg obs Hunter L,a,b - Illuminant D65 - 10 Degree Observer

|                       |              | CIE L*         | a* b* Color Vo | alues        | Co           | olor Differe | nce Values   |             |                |
|-----------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|
| Web Data<br>Code Flag | Samples      | L*             | a*             | b*           | Δ <b>L</b> * | ∆a*          | Δ <b>b</b> * | <b>∆E</b> * | InstrCode<br>_ |
| 3TG9BY                | GA83<br>GA84 | 95.18<br>95.18 | -0.62<br>-0.62 | 2.60<br>2.61 | 0.00         | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01        | EF             |
| 9YNNN3                | GA83<br>GA84 | 95.05<br>95.02 | -0.63<br>-0.60 | 2.50<br>2.56 | -0.03        | 0.03         | 0.06         | 0.07        | XX             |
| A694RZ                | GA83<br>GA84 | 95.04<br>95.03 | -0.55<br>-0.52 | 2.75<br>2.71 | -0.01        | 0.03         | -0.04        | 0.05        | HT             |
| AG3JG2                | GA83<br>GA84 | 95.08<br>95.05 | -0.66<br>-0.67 | 2.68<br>2.69 | -0.03        | -0.01        | 0.01         | 0.04        | НТ             |
| CBQFHD                | GA83<br>GA84 | 97.54<br>97.58 | -0.44<br>-0.27 | 1.46<br>1.46 | 0.05         | 0.17         | 0.00         | 0.17        | XP             |
| ED6WMM                | GA83<br>GA84 | 93.84<br>93.85 | -0.40<br>-0.40 | 2.19<br>2.21 | 0.01         | 0.00         | 0.02         | 0.02        | ХВ             |
| EY7QXX                | GA83<br>GA84 | 95.00<br>95.01 | -0.58<br>-0.56 | 2.62<br>2.60 | 0.01         | 0.02         | -0.02        | 0.03        | LS             |
| FCPRTV                | GA83<br>GA84 | 94.48<br>94.49 | -0.51<br>-0.52 | 2.33<br>2.34 | 0.01         | -0.01        | 0.02         | 0.02        | HE             |
| L4FDAF                | GA83<br>GA84 | 93.80<br>93.77 | -0.69<br>-0.69 | 2.53<br>2.54 | -0.03        | 0.00         | 0.02         | 0.03        | TC             |
| LM6RN6                | GA83<br>GA84 | 95.01<br>95.11 | -0.59<br>-0.40 | 2.45<br>2.29 | 0.10         | 0.19         | -0.16        | 0.27 X      | TC             |
| MLB7VE                | GA83<br>GA84 | 95.16<br>95.22 | -0.48<br>-0.58 | 2.57<br>2.70 | 0.06         | -0.11        | 0.12         | 0.18        | XC             |
| TKHL9G                | GA83<br>GA84 | 95.08<br>95.12 | -0.60<br>-0.61 | 2.50<br>2.54 | 0.04         | -0.01        | 0.04         | 0.06        | EH             |
| TRX6QU                | GA83<br>GA84 | 95.11<br>95.08 | -0.53<br>-0.48 | 2.76<br>2.70 | -0.03        | 0.05         | -0.06        | 0.08        | NG             |
| WQUJQK                | GA83<br>GA84 | 94.98<br>94.98 | -0.46<br>-0.59 | 2.60<br>2.63 | 0.00         | -0.12        | 0.03         | 0.12        | EH             |
| ZHM9NB                | GA83<br>GA84 | 95.10<br>95.05 | -0.53<br>-0.57 | 2.62<br>2.68 | -0.05        | -0.03        | 0.06         | 0.08        | LS             |



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Color & Color Difference - Near White Papers - D65/10deg obs Hunter L,a,b - Illuminant D65 - 10 Degree Observer

| Grand Means       |          | S      | ommary Stati | stics      |             |             |                   |
|-------------------|----------|--------|--------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|
| GA83              | 95.029   | -0.551 | 2.478        | 0.007      | 7 0011      | 0.000       | 0.093             |
| GA84              | 95.036   | -0.537 | 2.484        | 0.007      | 0.014       | 0.006       | 0.083             |
| Stnd Dev Btwn Lab | <u>s</u> |        |              |            |             |             |                   |
| GA83              | 0.826    | 0.084  | 0.318        | 0.040      | 0.000       | 0.000       | 0.073             |
| GA84              | 0.839    | 0.112  | 0.323        | 0.040      | 0.082       | 0.063       | 0.073             |
|                   |          |        |              | Statistics | based on 15 | of 15 repor | ting participants |

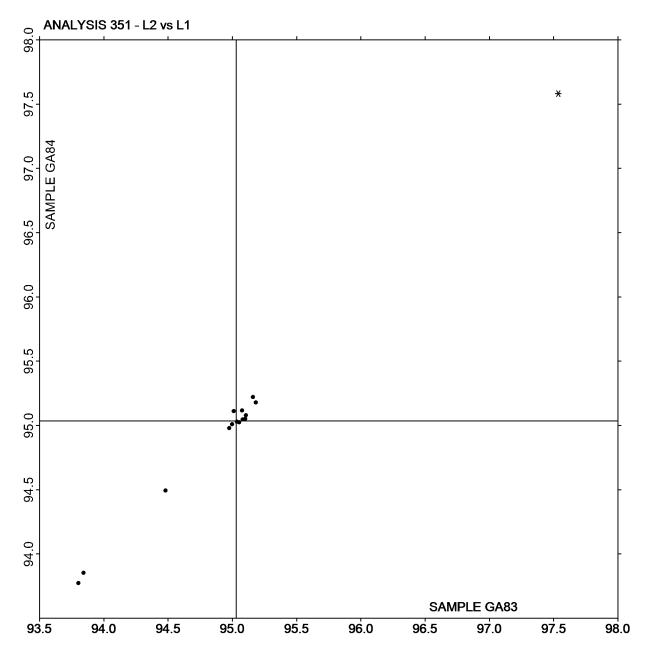
|    | Key to Instrument Codes Reported by Participants |    |                                    |  |  |  |  |
|----|--------------------------------------------------|----|------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| EF | Datacolor Elrepho 3000                           | EH | Datacolor Elrepho SF450            |  |  |  |  |
| HE | Hunter LabScan                                   | HT | Hunter UltraScan Vis               |  |  |  |  |
| LS | L & W Elrepho SE 070                             | NG | Minolta CM-3700d Spectrophotometer |  |  |  |  |
| TC | Technidyne Color Touch Series                    | XB | X-Rite Ci7                         |  |  |  |  |
| XC | X-Rite eXact Series                              | XP | X-Rite Spectrophotometer DTP       |  |  |  |  |
| XX | Instrument make/model not specified by lab       |    |                                    |  |  |  |  |



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Color & Color Difference - Near White Papers - D65/10deg obs Hunter L,a,b - Illuminant D65 - 10 Degree Observer

Plot of L values GA84 vs L values GA83

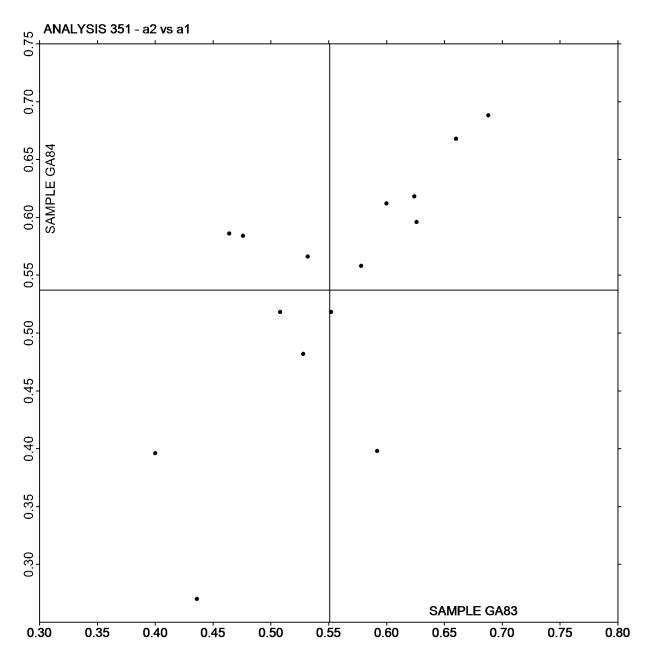




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Color & Color Difference - Near White Papers - D65/10deg obs Hunter L,a,b - Illuminant D65 - 10 Degree Observer

Plot of a values GA84 vs a values GA83

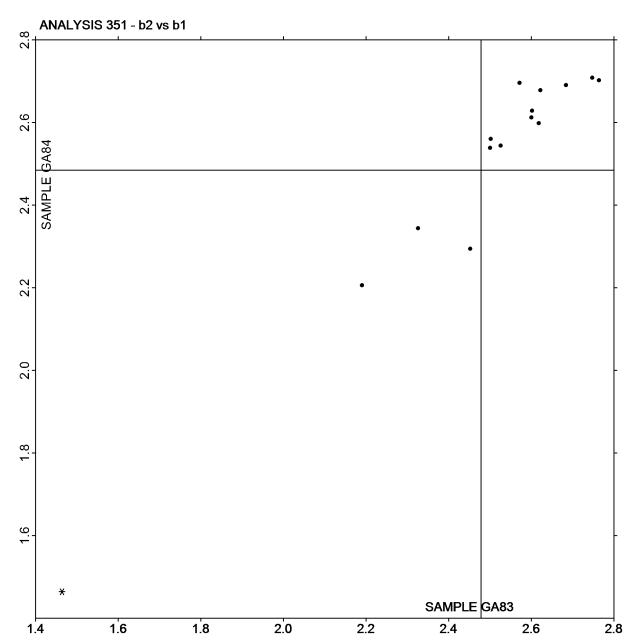




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Color & Color Difference - Near White Papers - D65/10deg obs Hunter L,a,b - Illuminant D65 - 10 Degree Observer

Plot of b values GA84 vs b values GA83



### Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program Analysis 360 Thickness (Caliper), Printing papers



### **TAPPI Official Test Method T411**

|         |              |          | Sample GV83             |       |          | Sample GV84             |       |               |
|---------|--------------|----------|-------------------------|-------|----------|-------------------------|-------|---------------|
| WebCode | Data<br>Flag | Lab Mean | Diff from<br>Grand Mean | CPV   | Lab Mean | Diff from<br>Grand Mean | CPV   | Instr<br>Code |
| 22G9B2  |              | 3.904    | 0.017                   | 0.30  | 3.854    | -0.003                  | -0.06 | PP            |
| 2B46G9  |              | 3.850    | -0.036                  | -0.63 | 3.813    | -0.044                  | -0.78 | TM            |
| 2H6LPT  |              | 3.927    | 0.041                   | 0.71  | 3.887    | 0.030                   | 0.53  | XX            |
| 3KNVF6  |              | 3.923    | 0.037                   | 0.64  | 3.901    | 0.044                   | 0.78  | TM            |
| 3V8AGM  |              | 3.810    | -0.076                  | -1.32 | 3.748    | -0.109                  | -1.93 | PP            |
| 4J77PX  |              | 3.891    | 0.005                   | 0.08  | 3.896    | 0.039                   | 0.69  | TA            |
| 63FLMJ  |              | 3.909    | 0.023                   | 0.40  | 3.866    | 0.009                   | 0.16  | EM            |
| 7267QW  |              | 3.906    | 0.020                   | 0.34  | 3.894    | 0.037                   | 0.66  | EM            |
| 86CBJ9  |              | 3.881    | -0.005                  | -0.09 | 3.834    | -0.023                  | -0.40 | PP            |
| 99E9RF  |              | 3.787    | -0.099                  | -1.71 | 3.752    | -0.105                  | -1.85 | TM            |
| 9YNNN3  |              | 3.901    | 0.015                   | 0.26  | 3.910    | 0.053                   | 0.94  | EM            |
| A694RZ  |              | 3.892    | 0.006                   | 0.10  | 3.866    | 0.009                   | 0.16  | EM            |
| AG3JG2  |              | 3.972    | 0.086                   | 1.49  | 3.943    | 0.086                   | 1.52  | EM            |
| AWD62R  |              | 3.871    | -0.015                  | -0.26 | 3.874    | 0.017                   | 0.30  | LW            |
| B3XMWE  |              | 3.910    | 0.024                   | 0.41  | 3.880    | 0.023                   | 0.41  | XX            |
| BQLHJQ  |              | 3.841    | -0.045                  | -0.78 | 3.837    | -0.020                  | -0.35 | EM            |
| BTR39C  |              | 3.872    | -0.014                  | -0.24 | 3.860    | 0.003                   | 0.05  | LA            |
| BWDKQW  |              | 3.854    | -0.033                  | -0.56 | 3.870    | 0.014                   | 0.24  | LW            |
| CBQFHD  |              | 3.815    | -0.071                  | -1.23 | 3.825    | -0.032                  | -0.56 | TM            |
| ED6WMM  |              | 3.888    | 0.002                   | 0.03  | 3.861    | 0.004                   | 0.07  | TM            |
| FCPRTV  |              | 3.873    | -0.013                  | -0.23 | 3.851    | -0.006                  | -0.10 | PP            |
| FED4T2  |              | 3.780    | -0.106                  | -1.84 | 3.782    | -0.075                  | -1.32 | LA            |
| GZRBGY  |              | 3.970    | 0.084                   | 1.46  | 3.924    | 0.068                   | 1.19  | TM            |
| HQH4CJ  |              | 3.960    | 0.074                   | 1.28  | 3.900    | 0.043                   | 0.76  | LW            |
| JCX3YP  |              | 3.909    | 0.023                   | 0.39  | 3.859    | 0.003                   | 0.04  | LW            |
| L4FDAF  |              | 3.825    | -0.061                  | -1.06 | 3.774    | -0.083                  | -1.47 | PP            |
| LK4RN9  |              | 3.891    | 0.005                   | 0.08  | 3.837    | -0.020                  | -0.35 | EM            |
| LM6RN6  |              | 3.976    | 0.090                   | 1.56  | 3.945    | 0.088                   | 1.56  | PP            |
| MLB7VE  |              | 3.890    | 0.004                   | 0.06  | 3.878    | 0.021                   | 0.37  | LW            |
| N6JNJP  |              | 3.836    | -0.050                  | -0.87 | 3.791    | -0.066                  | -1.17 | LW            |
| N8Q7GK  |              | 3.905    | 0.019                   | 0.33  | 3.859    | 0.002                   | 0.04  | PP            |
| NW7YGA  |              | 3.782    | -0.104                  | -1.80 | 3.737    | -0.120                  | -2.12 | PP            |
| P7AAPK  | *            | 3.943    | 0.057                   | 0.99  | 3.851    | -0.006                  | -0.10 | LW            |
| Q3N7VK  |              | 3.780    | -0.106                  | -1.84 | 3.750    | -0.107                  | -1.89 | TM            |
| TBDETG  |              | 3.843    | -0.043                  | -0.75 | 3.840    | -0.017                  | -0.30 | LA            |
| TNXUWF  |              | 3.954    | 0.068                   | 1.17  | 3.892    | 0.035                   | 0.62  | LW            |
| TRX6QU  |              | 3.910    | 0.024                   | 0.41  | 3.869    | 0.012                   | 0.21  | PP            |
| U4LQ9V  |              | 3.781    | -0.105                  | -1.82 | 3.796    | -0.061                  | -1.08 | TA            |
| ULRVW8  |              | 3.866    | -0.020                  | -0.35 | 3.850    | -0.007                  | -0.12 | PP            |
| URT63Z  |              | 3.907    | 0.021                   | 0.36  | 3.867    | 0.010                   | 0.18  | TA            |
| UU3C8D  |              | 3.925    | 0.039                   | 0.68  | 3.874    | 0.017                   | 0.30  | LW            |



Report #3082G, October 2020

# Analysis 360 Thickness (Caliper), Printing papers TAPPI Official Test Method T411

|         |              |          | Sample GV83             |       |          | Sample GV84             |       |               |
|---------|--------------|----------|-------------------------|-------|----------|-------------------------|-------|---------------|
| WebCode | Data<br>Flag | Lab Mean | Diff from<br>Grand Mean | CPV   | Lab Mean | Diff from<br>Grand Mean | CPV   | Instr<br>Code |
| VE2ZCE  |              | 3.882    | -0.004                  | -0.07 | 3.817    | -0.040                  | -0.71 | LA            |
| VYCPPC  |              | 3.850    | -0.036                  | -0.63 | 3.840    | -0.017                  | -0.30 | TM            |
| WEFJWC  |              | 3.929    | 0.043                   | 0.74  | 3.900    | 0.043                   | 0.75  | LW            |
| WQUJQK  |              | 3.874    | -0.012                  | -0.21 | 3.843    | -0.014                  | -0.25 | EM            |
| X9AA24  | *            | 4.015    | 0.129                   | 2.23  | 4.013    | 0.156                   | 2.76  | TM            |
| Y3D6MP  | X            | 3.636    | -0.250                  | -4.33 | 3.604    | -0.253                  | -4.47 | TA            |
| ZQHDGC  |              | 3.988    | 0.102                   | 1.76  | 3.964    | 0.107                   | 1.89  | TM            |

| Summary Statistics | Sample GV83 | Sample GV84                                          |
|--------------------|-------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| Grand Means        | 3.89 mils   | 3.86 mils                                            |
| Stnd Dev Btwn Labs | 0.06 mils   | 0.06 mils                                            |
|                    |             | Statistics based on 47 of 48 reporting participants. |

#### **Comments on Assigned Data Flags for Test #360**

Y3D6MP (X) - Data for both samples are low. Possible Systematic Error.

#### **Key to Instrument Codes Reported by Participants**

EM Emveco LA L & W Autoline

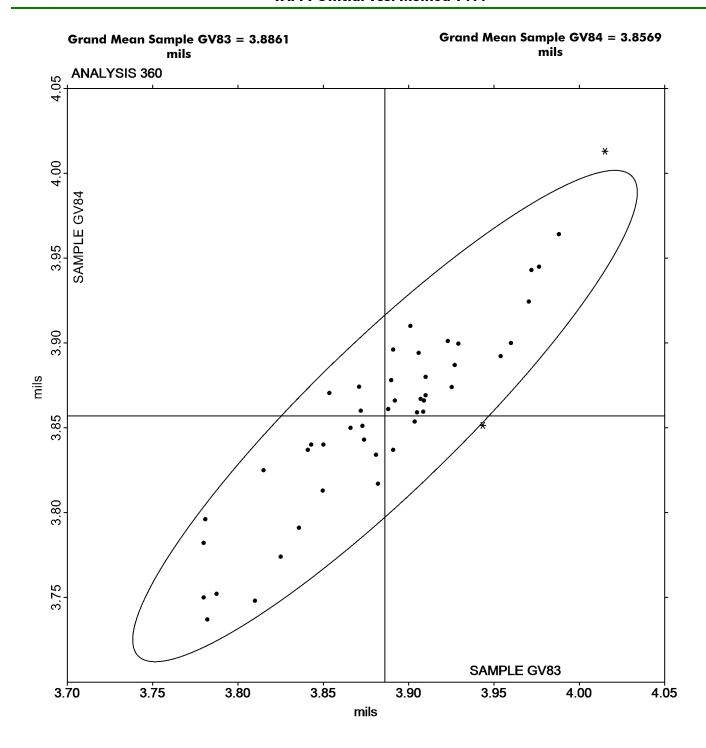
LW L & W PP Technidyne Profile/Plus

TA Thwing-Albert TM TMI

XX Instrument make/model not specified by lab

Report #3082G, October 2020

# Analysis 360 Thickness (Caliper), Printing papers TAPPI Official Test Method T411



#### Report #3082G, October 2020

# Analysis 361 Thickness (Caliper), Packaging papers TAPPI Official Test Method T411

|         |              |          | Sample GY83             |       |         | Sample GY8             | <u> 34</u> |               |
|---------|--------------|----------|-------------------------|-------|---------|------------------------|------------|---------------|
| WebCode | Data<br>Flag | Lab Mean | Diff from<br>Grand Mean | CPV   | Lab Mea | Diff from<br>Grand Mea | n CPV      | Instr<br>Code |
| 22G9B2  |              | 7.346    | -0.205                  | -1.43 | 9.394   | -0.125                 | -0.85      | LW            |
| 27RLTY  |              | 7.788    | 0.237                   | 1.65  | 9.730   | 0.210                  | 1.42       | LW            |
| 2QXWYN  |              | 7.340    | -0.212                  | -1.48 | 9.360   | -0.159                 | -1.08      | TM            |
| 3CWK4P  |              | 7.634    | 0.082                   | 0.58  | 9.688   | 0.166                  | 1.12       | LW            |
| 8QUHV2  |              | 7.395    | -0.157                  | -1.09 | 9.370   | -0.149                 | -1.01      | TA            |
| 8RAMPT  |              | 7.567    | 0.015                   | 0.11  | 9.550   | 0.031                  | 0.21       | LA            |
| AFTE2R  |              | 7.707    | 0.155                   | 1.08  | 9.67    | 0.152                  | 1.03       | LW            |
| ALXDE3  |              | 7.560    | 0.008                   | 0.06  | 9.415   | -0.104                 | -0.70      | LA            |
| E362UX  |              | 7.480    | -0.072                  | -0.50 | 9.440   | -0.079                 | -0.54      | TA            |
| EY7QXX  |              | 7.600    | 0.048                   | 0.34  | 9.550   | 0.031                  | 0.21       | LW            |
| FED4T2  |              | 7.512    | -0.040                  | -0.28 | 9.470   | -0.049                 | -0.33      | LA            |
| GWVMZR  |              | 7.521    | -0.031                  | -0.21 | 9.493   | -0.026                 | -0.18      | EM            |
| HAXF6A  |              | 7.610    | 0.058                   | 0.41  | 9.589   | 0.070                  | 0.47       | PP            |
| MQMCBK  |              | 7.560    | 0.008                   | 0.06  | 9.508   | -0.011                 | -0.08      | TM            |
| MYGG4L  |              | 7.616    | 0.064                   | 0.45  | 9.666   | 0.147                  | 0.99       | EM            |
| N4P3NC  |              | 7.539    | -0.012                  | -0.08 | 9.512   | -0.007                 | -0.05      | LA            |
| PPPHQL  |              | 7.792    | 0.240                   | 1.68  | 9.67    | 0.152                  | 1.03       | TM            |
| Q3N7VK  |              | 7.430    | -0.122                  | -0.85 | 9.370   | -0.149                 | -1.01      | TM            |
| Q83LKC  | X            | 7.496    | -0.056                  | -0.39 | 8.035   | -1.484                 | -10.05     | LA            |
| QXC484  |              | 7.510    | -0.042                  | -0.29 | 9.449   | -0.070                 | -0.47      | VP            |
| RFD4WH  |              | 7.460    | -0.092                  | -0.64 | 9.320   | -0.199                 | -1.35      | TA            |
| RJNGEG  |              | 7.632    | 0.080                   | 0.56  | 9.52    | 0.002                  | 0.01       | EM            |
| RZCQ2J  |              | 7.551    | 0.000                   | 0.00  | 9.630   | 0.111                  | 0.75       | LW            |
| T7FXE2  |              | 7.854    | 0.303                   | 2.11  | 9.878   | 0.359                  | 2.43       | TM            |
| TNXUWF  |              | 7.643    | 0.091                   | 0.64  | 9.664   | 0.145                  | 0.98       | LW            |
| UNWJDH  |              | 7.208    | -0.344                  | -2.40 | 9.172   | -0.347                 | -2.35      | TM            |
| URT63Z  |              | 7.664    | 0.112                   | 0.79  | 9.635   | 0.116                  | 0.78       | TA            |
| WP2M4B  |              | 7.627    | 0.075                   | 0.53  | 9.560   | 0.041                  | 0.28       | EM            |
| WQUJQK  |              | 7.444    | -0.108                  | -0.75 | 9.483   | -0.036                 | -0.24      | EM            |
| WVQ88R  |              | 7.327    | -0.225                  | -1.57 | 9.323   | -0.196                 | -1.33      | LA            |
| Y3D6MP  |              | 7.384    | -0.168                  | -1.17 | 9.355   | -0.164                 | -1.11      | TA            |
| YJNLVD  |              | 7.660    | 0.108                   | 0.76  | 9.673   | 0.154                  | 1.04       | TM            |
| Z9XKQM  | *            | 7.660    | 0.108                   | 0.76  | 9.43    | -0.088                 | -0.59      | LW            |
| ZHM9NB  |              | 7.579    | 0.027                   | 0.19  | 9.594   | 0.075                  | 0.51       | TM            |

| Summary Statistics | Sample GY83 | Sample GY84                                          |
|--------------------|-------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| Grand Means        | 7.55 mils   | 9.52 mils                                            |
| Stnd Dev Btwn Labs | 0.14 mils   | 0.15 mils                                            |
|                    |             | Statistics based on 33 of 34 reporting participants. |



Report #3082G, October 2020

# Analysis 361 Thickness (Caliper), Packaging papers TAPPI Official Test Method T411

#### Comments on Assigned Data Flags for Test #361

Q83LKC (X) - Extreme Data for Sample GY84.

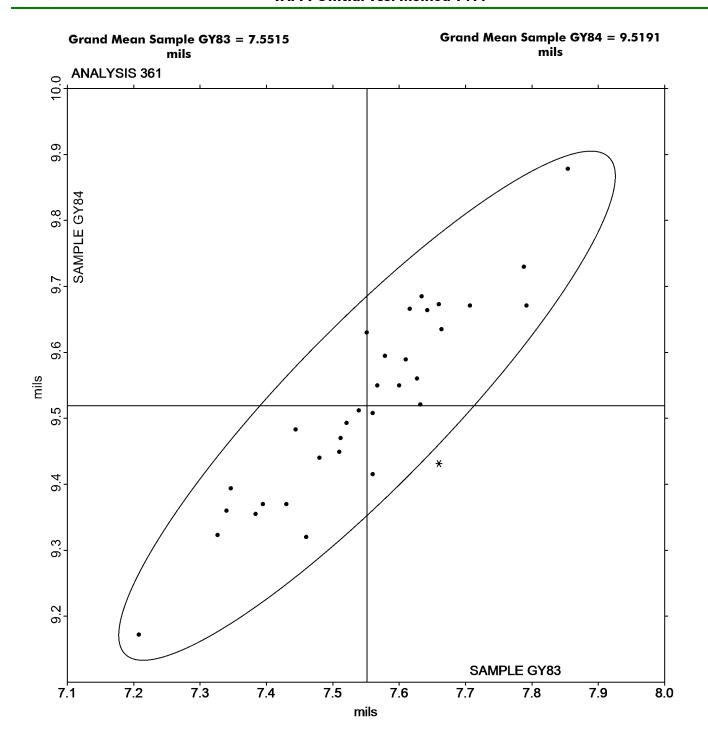
#### **Analysis Notes:**

Z9XKQM - Data appears to be transposed between samples. Data switched by CTS.

|    | Key to Instrument Codes Reported by Participants |    |                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|----|--------------------------------------------------|----|-------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| EM | Emveco                                           | LA | L & W Autoline          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| LW | L & W                                            | PP | Technidyne Profile/Plus |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TA | Thwing-Albert                                    | TM | TMI                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| VP | Valmet Paper Lab Automated Tester                |    |                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Report #3082G, October 2020

# Analysis 361 Thickness (Caliper), Packaging papers TAPPI Official Test Method T411





Report #3082G, October 2020

## Coefficient of Static Friction - Horizontal Plane Method - Printing Papers TAPPI Official Test Method T549

|         |              |          | Sample GD83             |       |     |        | Sample GD84             |       |               |
|---------|--------------|----------|-------------------------|-------|-----|--------|-------------------------|-------|---------------|
| WebCode | Data<br>Flag | Lab Mean | Diff from<br>Grand Mean | CPV   | Lab | o Mean | Diff from<br>Grand Mean | CPV   | Instr<br>Code |
| 27RLTY  |              | 0.5826   | 0.0230                  | 0.33  | 0   | .6360  | 0.0635                  | 0.80  | TA            |
| 7267QW  |              | 0.6340   | 0.0744                  | 1.07  | 0   | .6320  | 0.0595                  | 0.75  | TA            |
| 7HPWPW  |              | 0.5966   | 0.0370                  | 0.53  | 0   | .6194  | 0.0469                  | 0.59  | IT            |
| 879N3U  |              | 0.5738   | 0.0142                  | 0.20  | 0   | .6888  | 0.1163                  | 1.47  | TA            |
| BQLHJQ  |              | 0.5870   | 0.0274                  | 0.39  | 0   | .5854  | 0.0129                  | 0.16  | TA            |
| FCPRTV  |              | 0.4720   | -0.0876                 | -1.26 | 0   | .4980  | -0.0745                 | -0.94 | TA            |
| LK4RN9  |              | 0.6646   | 0.1050                  | 1.51  | 0   | .6194  | 0.0469                  | 0.59  | TA            |
| NW7YGA  |              | 0.4620   | -0.0976                 | -1.40 | 0   | .4252  | -0.1473                 | -1.86 | TM            |
| U889QF  |              | 0.5734   | 0.0138                  | 0.20  | 0   | .5646  | -0.0079                 | -0.10 | TA            |
| VYCPPC  |              | 0.4512   | -0.1084                 | -1.56 | 0   | .4764  | -0.0961                 | -1.21 | XX            |
| WVQ88R  |              | 0.5580   | -0.0016                 | -0.02 | 0   | .5526  | -0.0199                 | -0.25 | TA            |

| Summary Statistics | Sample GD83 | Sample GD84                                     |       |
|--------------------|-------------|-------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Grand Means        | 0.56 COF    | 0.57 COF                                        |       |
| Stnd Dev Btwn Labs | 0.07 COF    | 0.08 COF                                        |       |
|                    |             | Statistics based on 11 of 11 reporting particip | ants. |

#### **Key to Instrument Codes Reported by Participants**

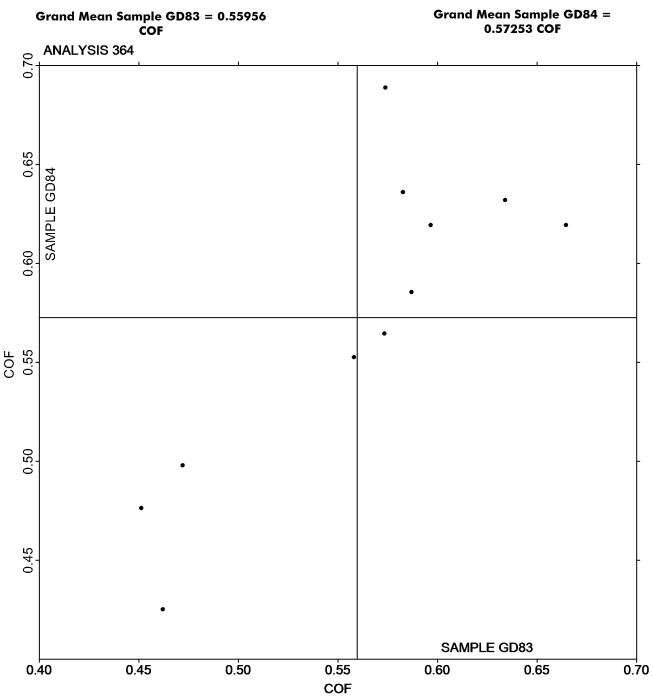
IT IMASS SP-2100 TA Thwing-Albert Friction Tester

TM TMI 32-06 Monitor/Slip and Friction XX Instrument make/model not specified by lab



Report #3082G, October 2020

### Coefficient of Static Friction - Horizontal Plane Method - Printing Papers TAPPI Official Test Method T549





Report #3082G, October 2020

## Coefficient of Kinetic Friction - Horizontal Plane Method - Printing Papers TAPPI Official Test Method T549

|         |              |          | Sample GD83             |       |          | Sample GD84             |       |               |
|---------|--------------|----------|-------------------------|-------|----------|-------------------------|-------|---------------|
| WebCode | Data<br>Flag | Lab Mean | Diff from<br>Grand Mean | CPV   | Lab Mean | Diff from<br>Grand Mean | CPV   | Instr<br>Code |
| 27RLTY  |              | 0.5784   | 0.0909                  | 1.17  | 0.5586   | 0.0688                  | 1.02  | TN            |
| 7267QW  |              | 0.5520   | 0.0645                  | 0.83  | 0.5560   | 0.0662                  | 0.98  | XX            |
| 7HPWPW  |              | 0.4486   | -0.0389                 | -0.50 | 0.4236   | -0.0662                 | -0.98 | IR            |
| 879N3U  |              | 0.4628   | -0.0247                 | -0.32 | 0.5046   | 0.0148                  | 0.22  | TA            |
| BQLHJQ  |              | 0.5194   | 0.0319                  | 0.41  | 0.5270   | 0.0372                  | 0.55  | TA            |
| FCPRTV  |              | 0.3060   | -0.1815                 | -2.33 | 0.3320   | -0.1578                 | -2.33 | TA            |
| LK4RN9  |              | 0.5418   | 0.0543                  | 0.70  | 0.5086   | 0.0188                  | 0.28  | XX            |
| U889QF  |              | 0.4836   | -0.0039                 | -0.05 | 0.4952   | 0.0054                  | 0.08  | TA            |
| VYCPPC  |              | 0.4512   | -0.0363                 | -0.47 | 0.4764   | -0.0134                 | -0.20 | XX            |
| WVQ88R  |              | 0.5314   | 0.0439                  | 0.56  | 0.5158   | 0.0260                  | 0.38  | TA            |

| Summary Statistics | Sample GD83 | Sample GD84                                          |
|--------------------|-------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| Grand Means        | 0.49 COF    | 0.49 COF                                             |
| Stnd Dev Btwn Labs | 0.08 COF    | 0.07 COF                                             |
|                    |             | Statistics based on 10 of 10 reporting participants. |

#### **Key to Instrument Codes Reported by Participants**

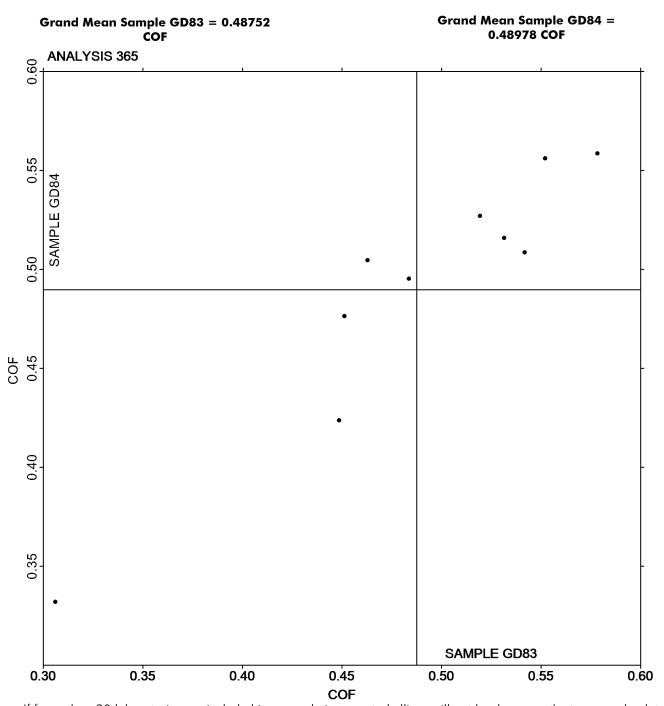
IR IMASS SP-2000 TA Thwing-Albert Friction Tester

TN TMI 32-07 Monitor/Slip and Friction XX Instrument make/model not specified by lab



Report #3082G, October 2020

### Coefficient of Kinetic Friction - Horizontal Plane Method - Printing Papers TAPPI Official Test Method T549



#### Report #3082G, October 2020

# Analysis 370 Air Resistance - Gurley Oil Type TAPPI Official Test Method T460

|         |              |          | Sample GE83             |       |   |          | Sample GE84             |       |               |
|---------|--------------|----------|-------------------------|-------|---|----------|-------------------------|-------|---------------|
| WebCode | Data<br>Flag | Lab Mean | Diff from<br>Grand Mean | CPV   | I | Lab Mean | Diff from<br>Grand Mean | CPV   | Instr<br>Code |
| 22G9B2  |              | 15.84    | 0.12                    | 0.19  | • | 16.11    | 0.38                    | 0.54  | PP            |
| 3CWK4P  |              | 14.91    | -0.81                   | -1.35 |   | 14.56    | -1.17                   | -1.64 | LP            |
| 3TG9BY  |              | 16.62    | 0.90                    | 1.49  |   | 16.62    | 0.89                    | 1.25  | LP            |
| 3V8AGM  |              | 15.53    | -0.19                   | -0.32 |   | 15.61    | -0.12                   | -0.17 | HG            |
| 63FLMJ  |              | 15.34    | -0.39                   | -0.64 |   | 15.72    | -0.01                   | -0.01 | PP            |
| 7267QW  |              | 16.02    | 0.30                    | 0.50  |   | 16.35    | 0.63                    | 0.88  | PP            |
| 7ET89P  |              | 16.63    | 0.91                    | 1.50  |   | 16.81    | 1.08                    | 1.52  | TL            |
| 7H6BX7  |              | 16.33    | 0.61                    | 1.01  |   | 16.44    | 0.71                    | 1.00  | XX            |
| 8FE9RH  |              | 15.15    | -0.57                   | -0.95 |   | 14.92    | -0.81                   | -1.13 | PP            |
| 9YNNN3  |              | 15.12    | -0.61                   | -1.01 |   | 14.87    | -0.86                   | -1.20 | PP            |
| A694RZ  |              | 15.09    | -0.64                   | -1.05 |   | 15.17    | -0.56                   | -0.79 | PP            |
| AG3JG2  |              | 16.19    | 0.47                    | 0.77  |   | 16.06    | 0.33                    | 0.47  | HG            |
| B3XMWE  |              | 15.28    | -0.44                   | -0.74 |   | 15.26    | -0.47                   | -0.66 | XX            |
| ED6WMM  |              | 15.99    | 0.27                    | 0.44  |   | 15.71    | -0.02                   | -0.03 | PP            |
| FCPRTV  |              | 15.75    | 0.03                    | 0.05  |   | 16.11    | 0.39                    | 0.54  | PP            |
| GZRBGY  |              | 14.93    | -0.79                   | -1.32 |   | 14.90    | -0.83                   | -1.16 | LP            |
| L4FDAF  |              | 15.35    | -0.37                   | -0.62 |   | 15.18    | -0.55                   | -0.77 | PP            |
| LM6RN6  |              | 15.29    | -0.43                   | -0.72 |   | 15.50    | -0.23                   | -0.32 | PP            |
| MLB7VE  |              | 16.30    | 0.58                    | 0.96  |   | 16.50    | 0.77                    | 1.08  | LW            |
| N4P3NC  |              | 16.01    | 0.28                    | 0.47  |   | 15.94    | 0.21                    | 0.30  | LA            |
| N8Q7GK  |              | 15.79    | 0.06                    | 0.10  |   | 14.97    | -0.76                   | -1.07 | PP            |
| NQZ7LE  |              | 15.24    | -0.48                   | -0.80 |   | 15.81    | 0.08                    | 0.11  | LP            |
| QXC484  |              | 14.58    | -1.14                   | -1.90 |   | 14.47    | -1.26                   | -1.76 | VM            |
| TBDETG  |              | 15.91    | 0.19                    | 0.31  |   | 16.47    | 0.74                    | 1.04  | LA            |
| TLT94A  |              | 15.30    | -0.42                   | -0.70 |   | 14.56    | -1.17                   | -1.64 | GL            |
| U889QF  |              | 15.34    | -0.38                   | -0.64 |   | 15.75    | 0.02                    | 0.03  | WG            |
| ULRVW8  |              | 17.12    | 1.39                    | 2.31  |   | 17.53    | 1.80                    | 2.53  | PP            |
| URT63Z  |              | 15.81    | 0.09                    | 0.14  |   | 15.11    | -0.62                   | -0.87 | GA            |
| UU3C8D  |              | 15.54    | -0.18                   | -0.31 |   | 15.38    | -0.35                   | -0.49 | LP            |
| UULZP9  |              | 15.91    | 0.19                    | 0.31  |   | 15.94    | 0.21                    | 0.30  | LP            |
| VYCPPC  |              | 16.70    | 0.98                    | 1.62  |   | 16.70    | 0.97                    | 1.36  | GS            |
| WEFJWC  |              | 16.16    | 0.44                    | 0.72  |   | 16.36    | 0.63                    | 0.89  | LP            |
| WVQ88R  |              | 16.03    | 0.31                    | 0.51  |   | 15.77    | 0.04                    | 0.06  | LA            |
| XN42L6  |              | 16.12    | 0.40                    | 0.66  |   | 16.15    | 0.42                    | 0.59  | TL            |
| YLTENQ  |              | 16.59    | 0.87                    | 1.44  |   | 16.07    | 0.34                    | 0.48  | PP            |
| Z9XKQM  |              | 14.86    | -0.87                   | -1.44 |   | 15.55    | -0.18                   | -0.25 | TL            |
| ZQHDGC  |              | 15.14    | -0.58                   | -0.97 |   | 15.01    | -0.72                   | -1.01 | HG            |
|         |              |          |                         |       |   |          |                         |       |               |



Report #3082G, October 2020

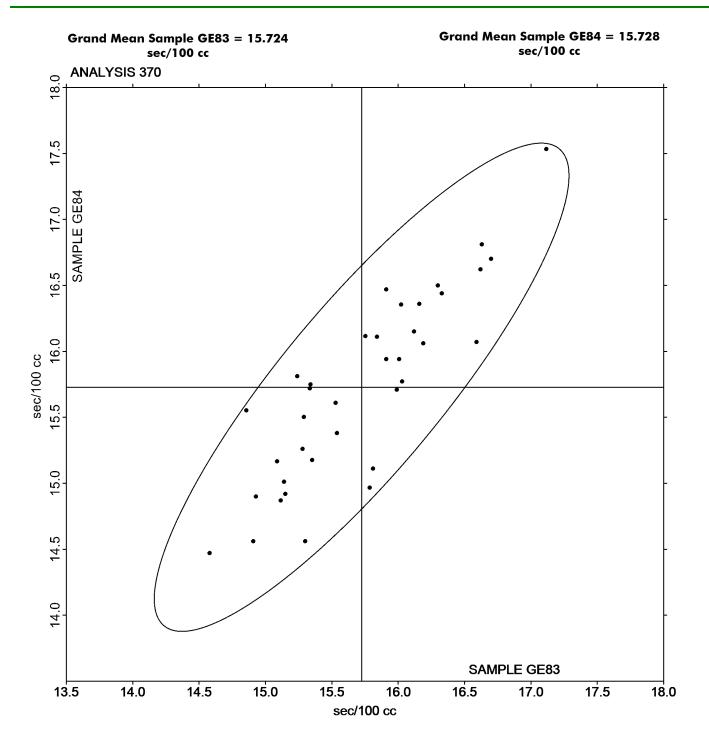
# Analysis 370 Air Resistance - Gurley Oil Type TAPPI Official Test Method T460

| Summary Statistics | Sample GE83      | Sample GE84                                          |
|--------------------|------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| Grand Means        | 15.72 sec/100 cc | 15.73 sec/100 cc                                     |
| Stnd Dev Btwn Labs | 0.60 sec/100 cc  | 0.71 sec/100 cc                                      |
|                    |                  | Statistics based on 37 of 37 reporting participants. |

|    | Key to Instrument Codes Reported by Participants |    |                                            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|----|--------------------------------------------------|----|--------------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| GA | Gurley Precision #4340 Automatic Densometer      | GL | Gurley #4110                               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| GS | Gurley-Hill S-P-S Tester #4190                   | HG | Technidyne - Hagerty Model #1              |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| LA | L & W Autoline                                   | LP | L & W Densometer, Air Permeance            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| LW | L & W Type Gurley Densometer, Oil Flotation      | PP | Technidyne Profile/Plus                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TL | Gurley Densometer #4110, Oil Flotation           | VM | Valmet PaperLab (was Kajaani/Robotest)     |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| WG | W & LE Gurley Tester                             | XX | Instrument make/model not specified by lab |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Report #3082G, October 2020

# Analysis 370 Air Resistance - Gurley Oil Type TAPPI Official Test Method T460





Report #3082G, October 2020

### Porosity - Sheffield Type - Sheffield Units for 3/4 inch Diameter Orifice TAPPI Official Test Method T547

|         |              |          | Sample GE83             |       |          | Sample GE84             |       |               |
|---------|--------------|----------|-------------------------|-------|----------|-------------------------|-------|---------------|
| WebCode | Data<br>Flag | Lab Mean | Diff from<br>Grand Mean | CPV   | Lab Mean | Diff from<br>Grand Mean | CPV   | Instr<br>Code |
| 2H6LPT  |              | 175.1    | -4.9                    | -0.26 | 171.0    | -7.2                    | -0.40 | LA            |
| 3KNVF6  |              | 159.5    | -20.5                   | -1.09 | 155.2    | -23.0                   | -1.26 | SH            |
| 4J77PX  |              | 172.2    | -7.8                    | -0.41 | 173.4    | -4.8                    | -0.26 | HM            |
| L4FDAF  |              | 169.5    | -10.5                   | -0.56 | 168.4    | -9.8                    | -0.54 | PP            |
| QXC484  |              | 186.7    | 6.7                     | 0.36  | 183.5    | 5.3                     | 0.29  | PP            |
| URT63Z  |              | 168.1    | -11.9                   | -0.63 | 170.1    | -8.1                    | -0.45 | GA            |
| XJAZKP  |              | 219.9    | 39.9                    | 2.13  | 216.0    | 37.8                    | 2.08  | LP            |
| YAYXYP  |              | 188.8    | 8.8                     | 0.47  | 188.0    | 9.8                     | 0.54  | LB            |

| Summary Statistics | Sample GE83            | Sample GE84                                        |
|--------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| Grand Means        | 179.97 Sheffield Units | 178.20 Sheffield Units                             |
| Stnd Dev Btwn Labs | 18.79 Sheffield Units  | 18.21 Sheffield Units                              |
|                    |                        | Statistics based on 8 of 8 reporting participants. |

#### **Key to Instrument Codes Reported by Participants**

GA Gurley Precision #4340 Automatic Densometer HM Technidyne - Hagerty Model #538

LA L & W Roughness Sheffield - Autoline LB L & W Air Permeance - Autoline

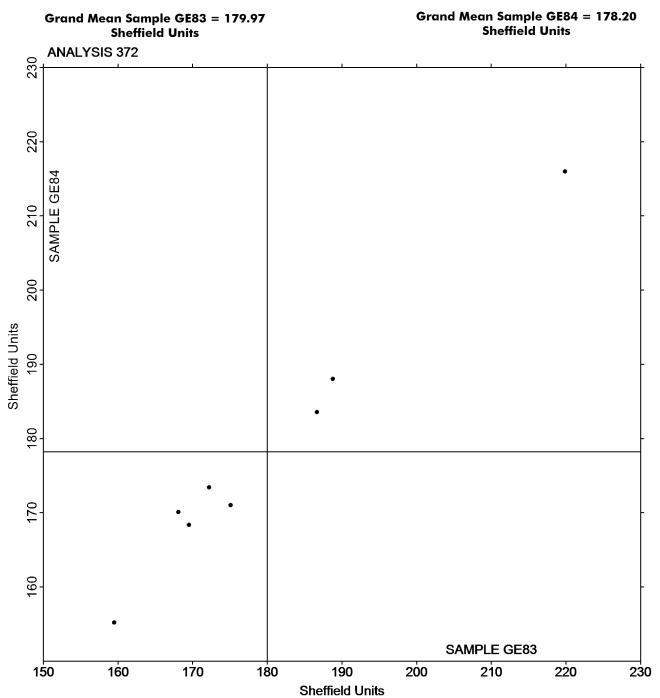
LP L & W Densometer, Air Permeance PP Technidyne Profile/Plus

SH Sheffield



Report #3082G, October 2020

### Porosity - Sheffield Type - Sheffield Units for 3/4 inch Diameter Orifice TAPPI Official Test Method T547





Report #3082G, October 2020

## Roughness - Print Surf Method - 0.5 to 4.0 Microns TAPPI Official Test Method T555

|         |              |          | Sample GJ83             |       |   |          | Sample GJ84             |       |               |
|---------|--------------|----------|-------------------------|-------|---|----------|-------------------------|-------|---------------|
| WebCode | Data<br>Flag | Lab Mean | Diff from<br>Grand Mean | CPV   |   | Lab Mean | Diff from<br>Grand Mean | CPV   | Instr<br>Code |
| 3V8AGM  |              | 0.8080   | -0.0766                 | -0.50 | • | 0.9280   | 0.0665                  | 0.49  | ZZ            |
| 63FLMJ  |              | 0.9610   | 0.0764                  | 0.50  |   | 0.9300   | 0.0685                  | 0.50  | ZZ            |
| 6RY23M  |              | 0.8990   | 0.0144                  | 0.09  |   | 0.8880   | 0.0265                  | 0.19  | ZZ            |
| 86CBJ9  | *            | 0.4210   | -0.4636                 | -3.04 |   | 0.4210   | -0.4405                 | -3.23 | ZZ            |
| 879N3U  |              | 0.8570   | -0.0276                 | -0.18 |   | 0.8660   | 0.0045                  | 0.03  | ZZ            |
| 8QUHV2  |              | 0.9780   | 0.0934                  | 0.61  |   | 1.0550   | 0.1935                  | 1.42  | ZZ            |
| 9YNNN3  |              | 0.8900   | 0.0054                  | 0.04  |   | 0.9150   | 0.0535                  | 0.39  | ZZ            |
| ALXDE3  |              | 0.8150   | -0.0696                 | -0.46 |   | 0.8530   | -0.0085                 | -0.06 | ZZ            |
| AWD62R  |              | 0.6830   | -0.2016                 | -1.32 |   | 0.7860   | -0.0755                 | -0.55 | ZZ            |
| BC3VDY  |              | 1.1950   | 0.3104                  | 2.04  |   | 1.1770   | 0.3155                  | 2.31  | ZZ            |
| BTR39C  |              | 0.7470   | -0.1376                 | -0.90 |   | 0.7720   | -0.0895                 | -0.66 | ZZ            |
| BWDKQW  |              | 0.8980   | 0.0134                  | 0.09  |   | 0.8370   | -0.0245                 | -0.18 | ZZ            |
| E6BQUL  |              | 0.8600   | -0.0246                 | -0.16 |   | 0.8330   | -0.0285                 | -0.21 | ZZ            |
| EY7QXX  |              | 0.9470   | 0.0624                  | 0.41  |   | 0.8410   | -0.0205                 | -0.15 | ZZ            |
| FCPRTV  |              | 0.8570   | -0.0276                 | -0.18 |   | 0.8320   | -0.0295                 | -0.22 | ZZ            |
| FED4T2  |              | 0.7180   | -0.1666                 | -1.09 |   | 0.7330   | -0.1285                 | -0.94 | ZZ            |
| FEUKL9  |              | 1.0350   | 0.1504                  | 0.99  |   | 0.9500   | 0.0885                  | 0.65  | ZZ            |
| GT96H8  |              | 0.8810   | -0.0036                 | -0.02 |   | 0.7820   | -0.0795                 | -0.58 | ZZ            |
| GWVMZR  |              | 0.8880   | 0.0034                  | 0.02  |   | 0.7920   | -0.0695                 | -0.51 | ZZ            |
| HHUB6T  |              | 1.1060   | 0.2214                  | 1.45  |   | 1.0750   | 0.2135                  | 1.57  | ZZ            |
| L4FDAF  | *            | 1.0850   | 0.2004                  | 1.31  |   | 0.8570   | -0.0045                 | -0.03 | ZZ            |
| MYGG4L  |              | 0.8600   | -0.0246                 | -0.16 |   | 0.7870   | -0.0745                 | -0.55 | ZZ            |
| QXC484  | X            | 1.3340   | 0.4494                  | 2.95  |   | 0.8560   | -0.0055                 | -0.04 | ZZ            |
| RJNGEG  |              | 0.8690   | -0.0156                 | -0.10 |   | 0.7980   | -0.0635                 | -0.47 | ZZ            |
| TNXUWF  |              | 1.0170   | 0.1324                  | 0.87  |   | 0.9380   | 0.0765                  | 0.56  | ZZ            |
| U889QF  |              | 0.9540   | 0.0694                  | 0.46  |   | 0.8870   | 0.0255                  | 0.19  | ZZ            |
| VE2ZCE  |              | 1.0640   | 0.1794                  | 1.18  |   | 1.0770   | 0.2155                  | 1.58  | ZZ            |
| WP2M4B  |              | 0.8880   | 0.0034                  | 0.02  |   | 0.7950   | -0.0665                 | -0.49 | ZZ            |
| WQUJQK  |              | 0.6680   | -0.2166                 | -1.42 |   | 0.7570   | -0.1045                 | -0.77 | ZZ            |
| ZHM9NB  |              | 0.8030   | -0.0816                 | -0.53 |   | 0.8220   | -0.0395                 | -0.29 | ZZ            |
|         |              |          |                         |       |   |          |                         |       |               |

| Summary Statistics | Sample GJ83  | Sample GJ84                                          |
|--------------------|--------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| Grand Means        | 0.88 Microns | 0.86 Microns                                         |
| Stnd Dev Btwn Labs | 0.15 Microns | 0.14 Microns                                         |
|                    |              | Statistics based on 29 of 30 reporting participants. |

### Comments on Assigned Data Flags for Test #376

QXC484 (X) - Data for sample GJ83 are high.



Report #3082G, October 2020

## Roughness - Print Surf Method - 0.5 to 4.0 Microns TAPPI Official Test Method T555

#### **Analysis Notes:**

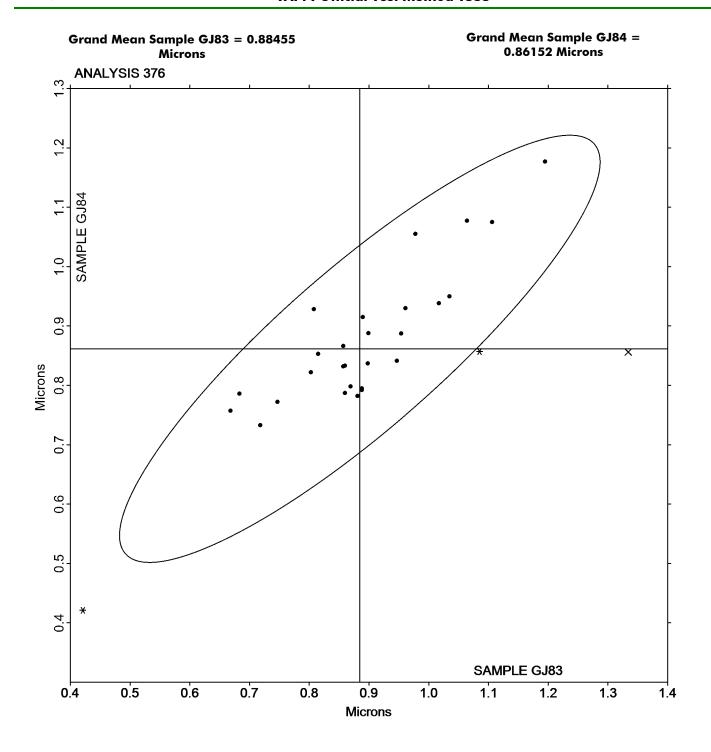
63FLMJ - Data appears to be transposed between Analysis 376 (Roughness - Print Surf) and Analysis 378 (Roughness - Sheffield). Data switched by CTS.

#### **Key to Instrument Codes Reported by Participants**

**ZZ** Instruments No Longer Tracked

Report #3082G, October 2020

# Analysis 376 Roughness - Print Surf Method - 0.5 to 4.0 Microns TAPPI Official Test Method T555





Report #3082G, October 2020

# Analysis 377 Roughness - Print Surf Method - 2.5 to 6.0 Microns TAPPI Official Test Method T555

|         |              |          | Sample GK83             |       |          | Sample GK84             |       |               |
|---------|--------------|----------|-------------------------|-------|----------|-------------------------|-------|---------------|
| WebCode | Data<br>Flag | Lab Mean | Diff from<br>Grand Mean | CPV   | Lab Mean | Diff from<br>Grand Mean | CPV   | Instr<br>Code |
| 22G9B2  |              | 5.598    | -0.029                  | -0.19 | 5.523    | -0.027                  | -0.18 | ZZ            |
| 27RLTY  |              | 5.684    | 0.057                   | 0.38  | 5.472    | -0.078                  | -0.52 | ZZ            |
| 7267QW  |              | 5.928    | 0.301                   | 2.01  | 5.761    | 0.211                   | 1.39  | ZZ            |
| FED4T2  |              | 5.587    | -0.040                  | -0.27 | 5.601    | 0.051                   | 0.33  | ZZ            |
| LK4RN9  |              | 5.691    | 0.064                   | 0.43  | 5.687    | 0.137                   | 0.90  | ZZ            |
| PPPHQL  |              | 5.727    | 0.100                   | 0.67  | 5.412    | -0.138                  | -0.91 | ZZ            |
| TBDETG  |              | 5.468    | -0.159                  | -1.06 | 5.273    | -0.277                  | -1.82 | ZZ            |
| U889QF  |              | 5.471    | -0.156                  | -1.04 | 5.546    | -0.004                  | -0.03 | ZZ            |
| WQUJQK  |              | 5.490    | -0.137                  | -0.92 | 5.678    | 0.128                   | 0.84  | ZZ            |

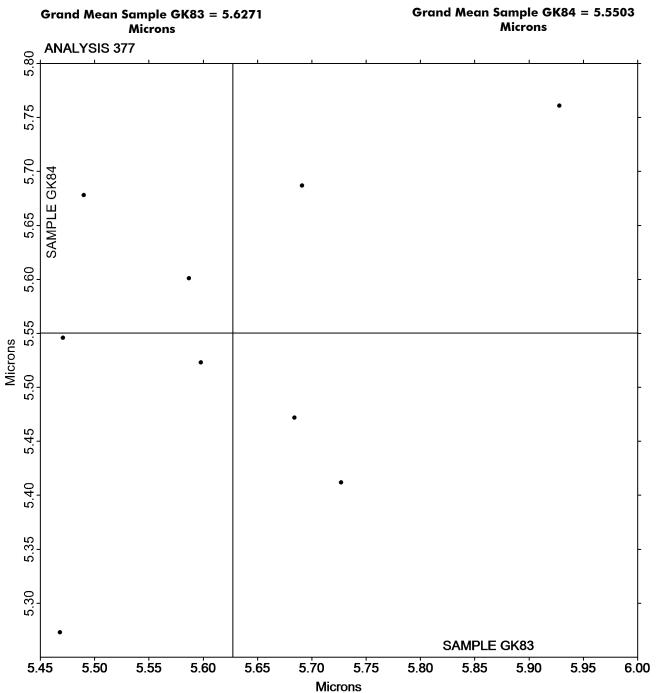
| Summary Statistics | Sample GK83  | Sample GK84                                        |
|--------------------|--------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| Grand Means        | 5.63 Microns | 5.55 Microns                                       |
| Stnd Dev Btwn Labs | 0.15 Microns | 0.15 Microns                                       |
|                    |              | Statistics based on 9 of 9 reporting participants. |

#### **Key to Instrument Codes Reported by Participants**

**ZZ** Instruments No Longer Tracked

Report #3082G, October 2020

# Analysis 377 Roughness - Print Surf Method - 2.5 to 6.0 Microns TAPPI Official Test Method T555



#### Report #3082G, October 2020

# Analysis 378 Roughness - Sheffield Type TAPPI Official Test Method T538

|         |              |          | Sample GL83             |       |          | Sample GL84             |       |               |
|---------|--------------|----------|-------------------------|-------|----------|-------------------------|-------|---------------|
| WebCode | Data<br>Flag | Lab Mean | Diff from<br>Grand Mean | CPV   | Lab Mean | Diff from<br>Grand Mean | CPV   | Instr<br>Code |
| 22G9B2  |              | 132.9    | 12.3                    | 1.82  | 122.2    | 7.1                     | 1.28  | PP            |
| 27RLTY  |              | 128.7    | 8.1                     | 1.21  | 113.7    | -1.3                    | -0.24 | LW            |
| 2H6LPT  |              | 115.4    | -5.2                    | -0.77 | 107.5    | -7.5                    | -1.35 | LA            |
| 3KNVF6  |              | 106.1    | -14.5                   | -2.14 | 107.7    | -7.3                    | -1.32 | TZ            |
| 3TG9BY  |              | 113.5    | -7.1                    | -1.05 | 111.5    | -3.5                    | -0.64 | LW            |
| 3V8AGM  |              | 119.5    | -1.1                    | -0.16 | 113.0    | -2.0                    | -0.37 | НМ            |
| 63FLMJ  |              | 111.9    | -8.7                    | -1.28 | 108.9    | -6.2                    | -1.10 | PP            |
| 6RY23M  |              | 124.4    | 3.8                     | 0.57  | 118.6    | 3.6                     | 0.64  | LW            |
| 7267QW  |              | 123.0    | 2.4                     | 0.36  | 114.5    | -0.5                    | -0.09 | PP            |
| 879N3U  |              | 125.9    | 5.3                     | 0.79  | 119.5    | 4.5                     | 0.80  | НМ            |
| 8FE9RH  |              | 117.1    | -3.5                    | -0.52 | 115.0    | -0.1                    | -0.01 | PP            |
| 8QUHV2  |              | 123.2    | 2.6                     | 0.39  | 117.4    | 2.4                     | 0.43  | PP            |
| A694RZ  |              | 106.0    | -14.6                   | -2.16 | 105.0    | -10.0                   | -1.80 | SH            |
| AG3JG2  |              | 116.0    | -4.6                    | -0.68 | 111.5    | -3.5                    | -0.64 | HM            |
| ALXDE3  |              | 120.6    | 0.0                     | 0.01  | 112.1    | -2.9                    | -0.53 | LA            |
| B3XMWE  |              | 128.0    | 7.4                     | 1.10  | 115.7    | 0.7                     | 0.12  | XX            |
| B6HR7W  |              | 126.0    | 5.4                     | 0.81  | 111.5    | -3.5                    | -0.64 | GA            |
| BC3VDY  |              | 129.0    | 8.4                     | 1.25  | 118.3    | 3.3                     | 0.58  | LW            |
| ED6WMM  |              | 110.8    | -9.7                    | -1.44 | 102.6    | -12.5                   | -2.24 | PP            |
| EY7QXX  |              | 116.0    | -4.5                    | -0.67 | 116.0    | 0.9                     | 0.17  | PP            |
| FCPRTV  |              | 121.1    | 0.6                     | 0.08  | 113.1    | -2.0                    | -0.35 | PP            |
| FED4T2  |              | 119.9    | -0.7                    | -0.10 | 113.9    | -1.1                    | -0.21 | LA            |
| FUAHTU  |              | 119.7    | -0.9                    | -0.13 | 114.4    | -0.6                    | -0.12 | TT            |
| GDJXMU  |              | 117.1    | -3.5                    | -0.51 | 119.1    | 4.0                     | 0.72  | MP            |
| GWVMZR  |              | 125.4    | 4.8                     | 0.71  | 121.0    | 6.0                     | 1.07  | PP            |
| HHUB6T  |              | 112.1    | -8.5                    | -1.25 | 111.9    | -3.1                    | -0.56 | LW            |
| L4FDAF  | *            | 129.2    | 8.7                     | 1.28  | 128.4    | 13.4                    | 2.40  | PP            |
| LK4RN9  |              | 122.1    | 1.5                     | 0.23  | 116.3    | 1.2                     | 0.22  | PP            |
| LM6RN6  |              | 114.4    | -6.1                    | -0.91 | 107.9    | -7.1                    | -1.28 | PP            |
| LUQK2P  |              | 115.4    | -5.2                    | -0.77 | 113.1    | -1.9                    | -0.35 | LA            |
| MLB7VE  |              | 123.4    | 2.8                     | 0.42  | 115.0    | 0.0                     | -0.01 | TS            |
| MYGG4L  |              | 122.4    | 1.8                     | 0.27  | 123.3    | 8.3                     | 1.49  | PP            |
| N8Q7GK  |              | 116.9    | -3.7                    | -0.55 | 107.5    | -7.6                    | -1.36 | PP            |
| Q3N7VK  | *            | 139.5    | 18.9                    | 2.81  | 130.0    | 15.0                    | 2.68  | GL            |
| Q83LKC  |              | 119.6    | -1.0                    | -0.14 | 115.7    | 0.7                     | 0.12  | LA            |
| QXC484  |              | 123.6    | 3.0                     | 0.45  | 114.5    | -0.5                    | -0.10 | VM            |
| RFD4WH  |              | 119.6    | -1.0                    | -0.14 | 114.0    | -1.0                    | -0.18 | PP            |
| RJNGEG  |              | 114.6    | -6.0                    | -0.88 | 112.1    | -2.9                    | -0.53 | PP            |
| TBDETG  | X            | 145.7    | 25.1                    | 3.73  | 139.5    | 24.5                    | 4.39  | LA            |
| TRX6QU  |              | 120.5    | -0.1                    | -0.01 | 112.9    | -2.1                    | -0.39 | PP            |
| U889QF  |              | 132.4    | 11.8                    | 1.75  | 126.3    | 11.3                    | 2.02  | XX            |



Report #3082G, October 2020

# Analysis 378 Roughness - Sheffield Type TAPPI Official Test Method T538

|         |              |          | Sample GL83             |       |          | Sample GL84             |       |               |
|---------|--------------|----------|-------------------------|-------|----------|-------------------------|-------|---------------|
| WebCode | Data<br>Flag | Lab Mean | Diff from<br>Grand Mean | CPV   | Lab Mean | Diff from<br>Grand Mean | CPV   | Instr<br>Code |
| ULRVW8  |              | 127.5    | 7.0                     | 1.03  | 118.9    | 3.9                     | 0.70  | PP            |
| URT63Z  |              | 118.1    | -2.5                    | -0.37 | 117.8    | 2.8                     | 0.49  | PP            |
| WP2M4B  | X            | 271.1    | 150.5                   | 22.31 | 140.0    | 25.0                    | 4.48  | GL            |
| WQUJQK  |              | 117.5    | -3.1                    | -0.45 | 112.4    | -2.6                    | -0.47 | LW            |
| XJAZKP  |              | 119.3    | -1.3                    | -0.19 | 115.6    | 0.6                     | 0.10  | LW            |
| YLTENQ  |              | 118.0    | -2.6                    | -0.38 | 115.9    | 0.9                     | 0.15  | PP            |
| ZHM9NB  | X            | 147.5    | 26.9                    | 3.99  | 148.9    | 33.9                    | 6.07  | TT            |
| ZQHDGC  |              | 122.6    | 2.0                     | 0.30  | 118.9    | 3.9                     | 0.69  | TS            |

| Summary Statistics | Sample GL83                   | Sample GL84                                          |  |
|--------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|--|
| Grand Means        | 120.56 Sheffield              | 115.05 Sheffield                                     |  |
| Stnd Dev Btwn Labs | 6.75 Sheffield 5.58 Sheffield |                                                      |  |
|                    |                               | Statistics based on 46 of 49 reporting participants. |  |

#### **Comments on Assigned Data Flags for Test #378**

TBDETG (X) - Data for both samples are high.

WP2M4B (X) - Extreme Data.

ZHM9NB (X) - Extreme Data.

#### **Analysis Notes:**

63FLMJ - Data appears to be transposed between Analysis 376 (Roughness - Print Surf) and Analysis 378 (Roughness - Sheffield). Data switched by CTS.

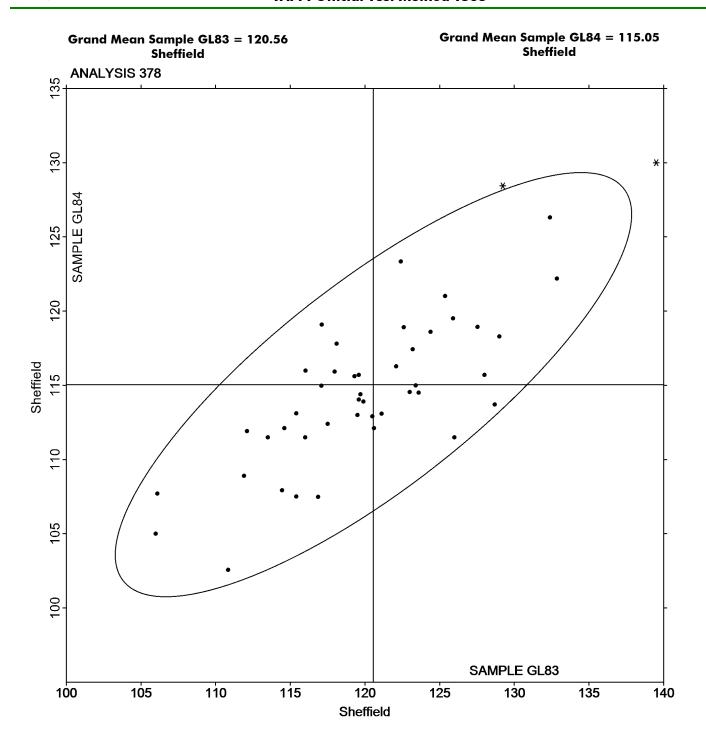
QXC484 - Data appears to be transposed between samples. Data switched by CTS.

#### **Key to Instrument Codes Reported by Participants**

| GA | Gurley Precision #4340 Automatic Densometer | GL | Giddings and Lewis Shettield           |
|----|---------------------------------------------|----|----------------------------------------|
| НМ | Technidyne - Hagerty Model #538             | LA | L & W Roughness Sheffield - Autoline   |
| LW | L & W Roughness Tester                      | MP | Metso Paperlab                         |
| PP | Technidyne Profile/Plus                     | SH | Sheffield (Bendix Precisionaire)       |
| TS | TMI Monitor/Smoothness, Model 58-02         | TT | TMI Monitor/Smoothness II, Model 58-24 |
| ΤZ | TMI Sheffield Paper Tester, Model 58-25     | VM | Valmet PaperLab (was Kajaani\Robotest) |
| XX | Instrument make/model not specified by lab  |    |                                        |

Report #3082G, October 2020

# Analysis 378 Roughness - Sheffield Type TAPPI Official Test Method T538





Report #3082G, October 2020

#### Analysis 382 Moisture in Paper

#### **TAPPI Official Test Method T412**

|         |              |          | Sample GM83             |       |          | Sample GM84             |       |               |
|---------|--------------|----------|-------------------------|-------|----------|-------------------------|-------|---------------|
| WebCode | Data<br>Flag | Lab Mean | Diff from<br>Grand Mean | CPV   | Lab Mean | Diff from<br>Grand Mean | CPV   | Instr<br>Code |
| 467MR8  |              | 5.049    | 0.618                   | 1.42  | 5.041    | 0.616                   | 1.44  | ZZ            |
| 7267QW  |              | 4.809    | 0.378                   | 0.87  | 4.739    | 0.314                   | 0.73  | ZZ            |
| BWDKQW  |              | 4.161    | -0.269                  | -0.62 | 4.170    | -0.255                  | -0.60 | ZZ            |
| H49V2U  |              | 4.195    | -0.235                  | -0.54 | 4.230    | -0.195                  | -0.46 | ZZ            |
| HRT6YH  |              | 4.820    | 0.390                   | 0.90  | 4.725    | 0.300                   | 0.70  | ZZ            |
| JJWPP4  |              | 4.145    | -0.286                  | -0.66 | 4.162    | -0.263                  | -0.62 | ZZ            |
| UU3C8D  |              | 3.642    | -0.788                  | -1.81 | 3.667    | -0.758                  | -1.77 | ZZ            |
| VQFUPT  |              | 4.410    | -0.020                  | -0.05 | 4.300    | -0.125                  | -0.29 | ZZ            |
| YJNLVD  |              | 4.244    | -0.186                  | -0.43 | 4.259    | -0.166                  | -0.39 | ZZ            |
| ZHM9NB  |              | 4.830    | 0.400                   | 0.92  | 4.960    | 0.535                   | 1.25  | ZZ            |

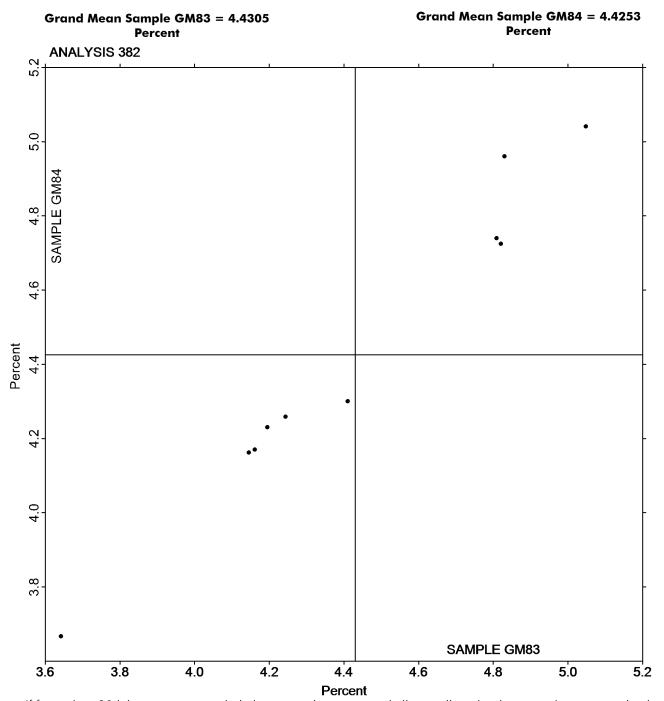
| Summary Statistics | Sample GM83  | Sample GM84                                          |
|--------------------|--------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| Grand Means        | 4.43 Percent | 4.43 Percent                                         |
| Stnd Dev Btwn Labs | 0.43 Percent | 0.43 Percent                                         |
|                    |              | Statistics based on 10 of 10 reporting participants. |

#### **Key to Instrument Codes Reported by Participants**

**ZZ** Instruments No Longer Tracked

Report #3082G, October 2020

### Moisture in Paper TAPPI Official Test Method T412





Report #3082G, October 2020

### Opacity (89% Reflectance Backing) - Fine Papers TAPPI Official Test Method T425

|         |              |          | Sample GN83             |       |          | Sample GN84             |       |               |
|---------|--------------|----------|-------------------------|-------|----------|-------------------------|-------|---------------|
| WebCode | Data<br>Flag | Lab Mean | Diff from<br>Grand Mean | CPV   | Lab Mean | Diff from<br>Grand Mean | CPV   | Instr<br>Code |
| 22G9B2  |              | 89.18    | 0.00                    | -0.01 | 89.29    | 0.08                    | 0.26  | ZZ            |
| 2H6LPT  |              | 89.00    | -0.18                   | -0.44 | 88.99    | -0.22                   | -0.69 | ZZ            |
| 3FXL78  |              | 89.43    | 0.25                    | 0.60  | 89.33    | 0.12                    | 0.38  | ZZ            |
| 3KNVF6  |              | 89.29    | 0.11                    | 0.25  | 88.89    | -0.32                   | -1.01 | ZZ            |
| 3V8AGM  |              | 89.09    | -0.09                   | -0.23 | 89.26    | 0.05                    | 0.16  | ZZ            |
| 7267QW  |              | 89.64    | 0.45                    | 1.08  | 89.55    | 0.34                    | 1.06  | ZZ            |
| 879N3U  |              | 89.98    | 0.80                    | 1.91  | 89.86    | 0.65                    | 2.04  | ZZ            |
| 9YNNN3  |              | 89.48    | 0.30                    | 0.71  | 89.57    | 0.36                    | 1.13  | ZZ            |
| A694RZ  |              | 88.83    | -0.35                   | -0.85 | 88.82    | -0.39                   | -1.22 | ZZ            |
| AG3JG2  |              | 88.87    | -0.31                   | -0.76 | 89.21    | 0.00                    | 0.00  | ZZ            |
| BTR39C  | X            | 88.90    | -0.28                   | -0.68 | 87.61    | -1.60                   | -5.02 | ZZ            |
| CBQFHD  |              | 89.26    | 0.07                    | 0.17  | 89.46    | 0.25                    | 0.78  | ZZ            |
| E6BQUL  |              | 88.97    | -0.21                   | -0.51 | 88.81    | -0.40                   | -1.26 | ZZ            |
| ED6WMM  |              | 88.94    | -0.24                   | -0.59 | 88.69    | -0.52                   | -1.63 | ZZ            |
| FCPRTV  |              | 89.36    | 0.17                    | 0.41  | 89.73    | 0.52                    | 1.64  | ZZ            |
| L4FDAF  |              | 88.99    | -0.19                   | -0.47 | 89.12    | -0.09                   | -0.28 | ZZ            |
| LK4RN9  |              | 89.34    | 0.15                    | 0.37  | 88.88    | -0.33                   | -1.05 | ZZ            |
| LM6RN6  |              | 89.01    | -0.18                   | -0.43 | 89.27    | 0.06                    | 0.17  | ZZ            |
| MLB7VE  |              | 88.87    | -0.31                   | -0.76 | 89.31    | 0.10                    | 0.31  | ZZ            |
| TBDETG  | X            | 91.64    | 2.45                    | 5.89  | 91.32    | 2.11                    | 6.63  | ZZ            |
| TRX6QU  |              | 88.98    | -0.20                   | -0.49 | 89.30    | 0.09                    | 0.28  | ZZ            |
| ULRVW8  |              | 89.86    | 0.67                    | 1.62  | 89.17    | -0.04                   | -0.12 | ZZ            |
| URT63Z  |              | 89.25    | 0.07                    | 0.16  | 89.29    | 0.08                    | 0.25  | ZZ            |
| VE2ZCE  |              | 89.24    | 0.06                    | 0.14  | 89.45    | 0.24                    | 0.75  | ZZ            |
| VTJPAV  |              | 89.38    | 0.20                    | 0.47  | 88.98    | -0.23                   | -0.72 | ZZ            |
| VYCPPC  | *            | 87.82    | -1.36                   | -3.28 | 88.60    | -0.61                   | -1.91 | ZZ            |
| ZQHDGC  |              | 89.57    | 0.39                    | 0.93  | 89.43    | 0.22                    | 0.69  | ZZ            |

| Summary Statistics | Sample GN83   | Sample GN84                                          |
|--------------------|---------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| Grand Means        | 89.18 Percent | 89.21 Percent                                        |
| Stnd Dev Btwn Labs | 0.42 Percent  | 0.32 Percent                                         |
|                    |               | Statistics based on 25 of 27 reporting participants. |

#### **Comments on Assigned Data Flags for Test #384**

TBDETG (X) - Extreme Data.

 $BTR39C \ (X) \ - \ Data \ for \ sample \ GN84 \ are \ low. \ Inconsistent \ within \ the \ determinations \ of \ both \ samples.$ 

#### **Analysis Notes:**

CBQFHD - One determination removed from the Lab Mean of Sample GN83 per Grubb's Test at 1% risk (TAPPI 1205).



Report #3082G, October 2020

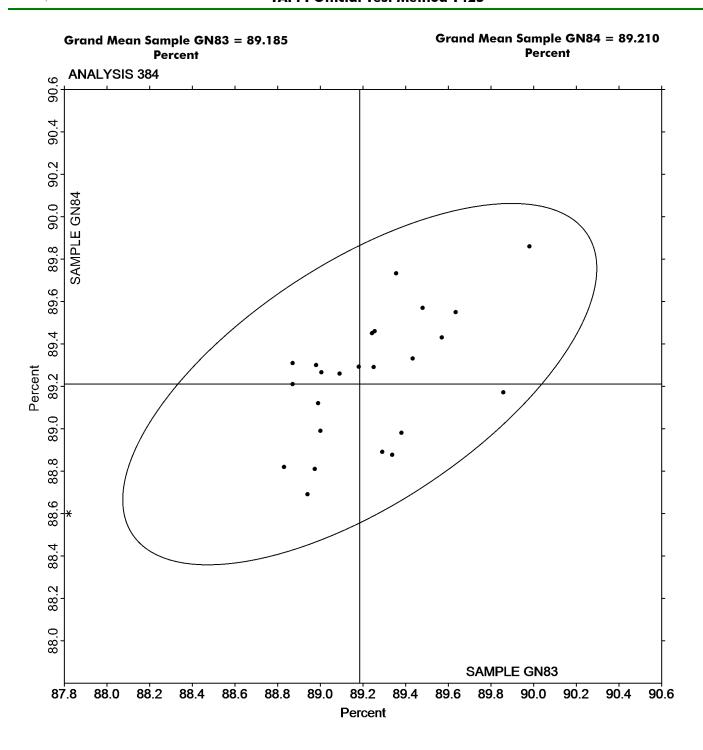
# Analysis 384 Opacity (89% Reflectance Backing) - Fine Papers TAPPI Official Test Method T425

#### **Key to Instrument Codes Reported by Participants**

**ZZ** Instruments No Longer Tracked

Report #3082G, October 2020

# Opacity (89% Reflectance Backing) - Fine Papers TAPPI Official Test Method T425





Report #3082G, October 2020

#### Opacity (Paper Backing) - Fine Papers and Newsprint TAPPI Official Test Method T519

|         |              |          | Sample GP83             |       |          | Sample GP84             |       |               |
|---------|--------------|----------|-------------------------|-------|----------|-------------------------|-------|---------------|
| WebCode | Data<br>Flag | Lab Mean | Diff from<br>Grand Mean | CPV   | Lab Mean | Diff from<br>Grand Mean | CPV   | Instr<br>Code |
| 3CWK4P  |              | 89.96    | -0.12                   | -1.24 | 89.98    | 0.02                    | 0.21  | ZZ            |
| 99E9RF  |              | 90.07    | -0.01                   | -0.14 | 89.69    | -0.26                   | -2.23 | ZZ            |
| JCX3YP  |              | 90.09    | 0.00                    | 0.04  | 90.03    | 0.07                    | 0.59  | ZZ            |
| T7FXE2  |              | 89.96    | -0.12                   | -1.26 | 89.90    | -0.06                   | -0.47 | ZZ            |
| TKHL9G  |              | 90.16    | 0.07                    | 0.70  | 90.03    | 0.07                    | 0.61  | ZZ            |
| TNXUWF  |              | 90.06    | -0.02                   | -0.23 | 90.06    | 0.10                    | 0.87  | ZZ            |
| UU3C8D  |              | 90.05    | -0.04                   | -0.40 | 90.03    | 0.07                    | 0.59  | ZZ            |
| UULZP9  |              | 90.28    | 0.19                    | 1.96  | 90.03    | 0.07                    | 0.61  | ZZ            |
| X9AA24  |              | 90.14    | 0.05                    | 0.55  | 89.86    | -0.09                   | -0.77 | ZZ            |

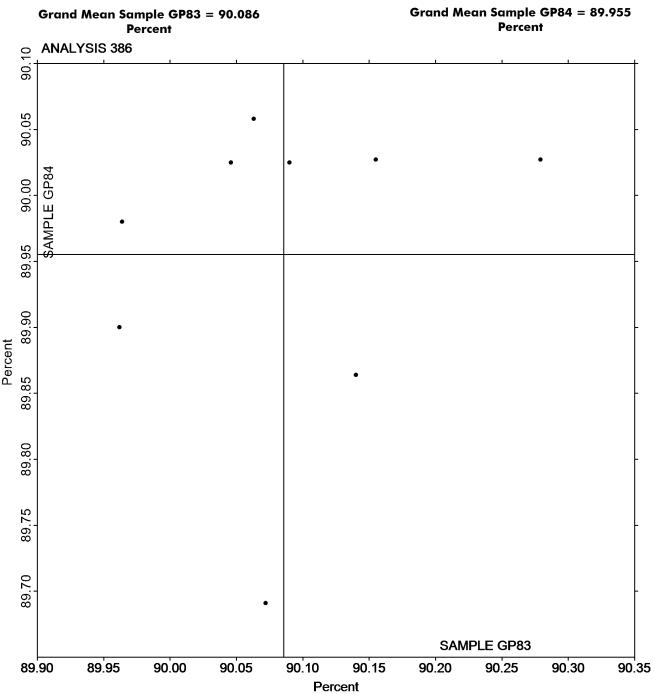
| Summary Statistics | Sample GP83   | Sample GP84                                        |
|--------------------|---------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| Grand Means        | 90.09 Percent | 89.96 Percent                                      |
| Stnd Dev Btwn Labs | 0.10 Percent  | 0.12 Percent                                       |
|                    |               | Statistics based on 9 of 9 reporting participants. |

#### **Key to Instrument Codes Reported by Participants**

**ZZ** Instruments No Longer Tracked

Report #3082G, October 2020

## Opacity (Paper Backing) - Fine Papers and Newsprint TAPPI Official Test Method T519





Report #3082G, October 2020

# Analysis 390 Directional Brightness TAPPI Official Test Method T452

|             |          | Sample GR83             |       |          | <u>Sample GR84</u>      |       |
|-------------|----------|-------------------------|-------|----------|-------------------------|-------|
| ebCode Plag | Lab Mean | Diff from<br>Grand Mean | CPV   | Lab Mean | Diff from<br>Grand Mean | CPV   |
| KNVF6 X     | 86.98    | 2.66                    | 0.87  | 88.11    | 3.79                    | 1.23  |
| RY23M       | 85.05    | 0.74                    | 0.24  | 85.12    | 0.80                    | 0.26  |
| 79N3U       | 83.66    | -0.65                   | -0.21 | 83.81    | -0.51                   | -0.16 |
| QUHV2       | 83.81    | -0.51                   | -0.17 | 83.54    | -0.78                   | -0.25 |
| YNNN3       | 84.26    | -0.05                   | -0.02 | 84.73    | 0.41                    | 0.13  |
| 3XMWE       | 88.01    | 3.70                    | 1.21  | 88.04    | 3.72                    | 1.20  |
| C3VDY       | 86.03    | 1.71                    | 0.56  | 86.10    | 1.78                    | 0.57  |
| TR39C       | 86.86    | 2.55                    | 0.83  | 86.84    | 2.52                    | 0.81  |
| D6WMM       | 83.66    | -0.65                   | -0.21 | 83.80    | -0.52                   | -0.17 |
| KPRTX       | 86.41    | 2.09                    | 0.68  | 86.28    | 1.96                    | 0.63  |
| Y7QXX       | 84.21    | -0.10                   | -0.03 | 84.24    | -0.08                   | -0.03 |
| CPRTV       | 83.84    | -0.48                   | -0.16 | 84.18    | -0.14                   | -0.05 |
| WVMZR       | 85.92    | 1.60                    | 0.52  | 85.85    | 1.53                    | 0.50  |
| IYGG4L      | 85.08    | 0.76                    | 0.25  | 84.78    | 0.46                    | 0.15  |
| PPHQL *     | 74.39    | -9.93                   | -3.25 | 74.18    | -10.14                  | -3.28 |
| 83LKC       | 76.61    | -7.71                   | -2.52 | 76.58    | -7.74                   | -2.50 |
| FD4WH       | 84.14    | -0.18                   | -0.06 | 84.20    | -0.12                   | -0.04 |
| JNGEG       | 87.04    | 2.72                    | 0.89  | 86.94    | 2.62                    | 0.85  |
| BDETG       | 84.06    | -0.26                   | -0.08 | 83.72    | -0.60                   | -0.19 |
| RX6QU       | 84.24    | -0.08                   | -0.03 | 84.30    | -0.02                   | -0.01 |
| LRVW8       | 84.65    | 0.33                    | 0.11  | 84.30    | -0.02                   | -0.01 |
| RT63Z       | 85.56    | 1.25                    | 0.41  | 86.00    | 1.68                    | 0.54  |
| YCPPC       | 88.18    | 3.86                    | 1.26  | 88.25    | 3.93                    | 1.27  |
| P2M4B X     | 67.09    | -17.23                  | -5.64 | 67.73    | -16.59                  | -5.36 |
| /QUJQK      | 84.08    | -0.24                   | -0.08 | 84.14    | -0.18                   | -0.06 |
| QHDGC       | 83.86    | -0.45                   | -0.15 | 83.76    | -0.56                   | -0.18 |

| Summary Statistics | Sample GR83   | Sample GR84                                          |
|--------------------|---------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| Grand Means        | 84.32 Percent | 84.32 Percent                                        |
| Stnd Dev Btwn Labs | 3.06 Percent  | 3.09 Percent                                         |
|                    |               | Statistics based on 24 of 26 reporting participants. |

#### Comments on Assigned Data Flags for Test #390

WP2M4B (X) - Data for both samples are low. Possible Systematic Error. Inconsistent within the determinations of both samples.

3KNVF6 (X) - Inconsistent in testing between samples. Inconsistent within the determinations of sample GR83.



Report #3082G, October 2020

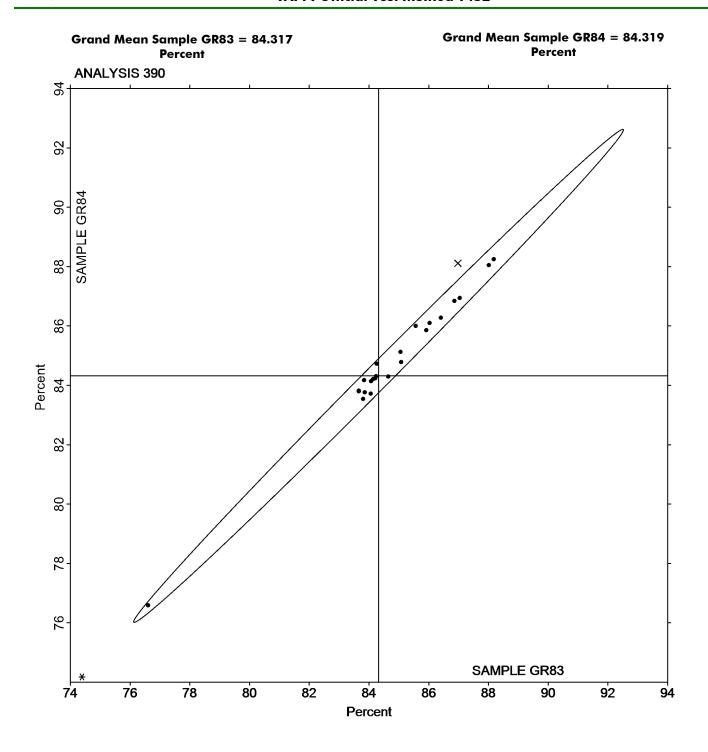
# Analysis 390 Directional Brightness TAPPI Official Test Method T452

#### **Key to Instrument Codes Reported by Participants**

| EA | L & W Autoline 400                | HG | Hunter Labscan / XE                        |
|----|-----------------------------------|----|--------------------------------------------|
| ΗZ | Hunter Lab ColorFlex EZ Series    | PE | Photovolt 577                              |
| TA | Technidyne, Diano, M.S. S-4       | TP | Technidyne Test/Plus                       |
| TS | Technidyne Brightimeter Micro S-5 | TT | Technidyne Brightimeter Micro S4-M         |
| XC | X-Rite Color i5                   | XX | Instrument make/model not specified by lab |

Report #3082G, October 2020

# Directional Brightness TAPPI Official Test Method T452





Report #3082G, October 2020

### Directional Brightness of Fluorescent Samples TAPPI Official Test Method T452

|         |              |          | Sample GZ83             |       |          | Sample GZ84             |       |               |
|---------|--------------|----------|-------------------------|-------|----------|-------------------------|-------|---------------|
| WebCode | Data<br>Flag | Lab Mean | Diff from<br>Grand Mean | CPV   | Lab Mean | Diff from<br>Grand Mean | CPV   | Instr<br>Code |
| 22G9B2  |              | 95.50    | -0.20                   | -0.32 | 98.68    | -0.13                   | -0.34 | TS            |
| 3V8AGM  |              | 95.06    | -0.65                   | -1.01 | 98.30    | -0.52                   | -1.34 | TT            |
| 7267QW  |              | 95.38    | -0.33                   | -0.51 | 98.70    | -0.12                   | -0.31 | TS            |
| 99E9RF  |              | 97.20    | 1.49                    | 2.33  | 98.74    | -0.08                   | -0.20 | EF            |
| CBQFHD  |              | 95.22    | -0.49                   | -0.76 | 98.52    | -0.30                   | -0.77 | TT            |
| E6BQUL  |              | 96.41    | 0.71                    | 1.10  | 99.54    | 0.73                    | 1.88  | PP            |
| LM6RN6  |              | 95.18    | -0.53                   | -0.82 | 98.58    | -0.24                   | -0.61 | PP            |
| MLB7VE  |              | 95.58    | -0.13                   | -0.20 | 98.62    | -0.20                   | -0.51 | TS            |
| ULRVW8  |              | 95.65    | -0.06                   | -0.09 | 98.92    | 0.10                    | 0.27  | PP            |
| VE2ZCE  |              | 96.16    | 0.45                    | 0.71  | 99.50    | 0.68                    | 1.77  | TS            |
| ZQHDGC  |              | 95.42    | -0.29                   | -0.44 | 98.88    | 0.06                    | 0.16  | TS            |

| Summary Statistics | Sample GZ83   | Sample GZ84                                          |
|--------------------|---------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| Grand Means        | 95.71 Percent | 98.82 Percent                                        |
| Stnd Dev Btwn Labs | 0.64 Percent  | 0.39 Percent                                         |
|                    |               | Statistics based on 11 of 11 reporting participants. |

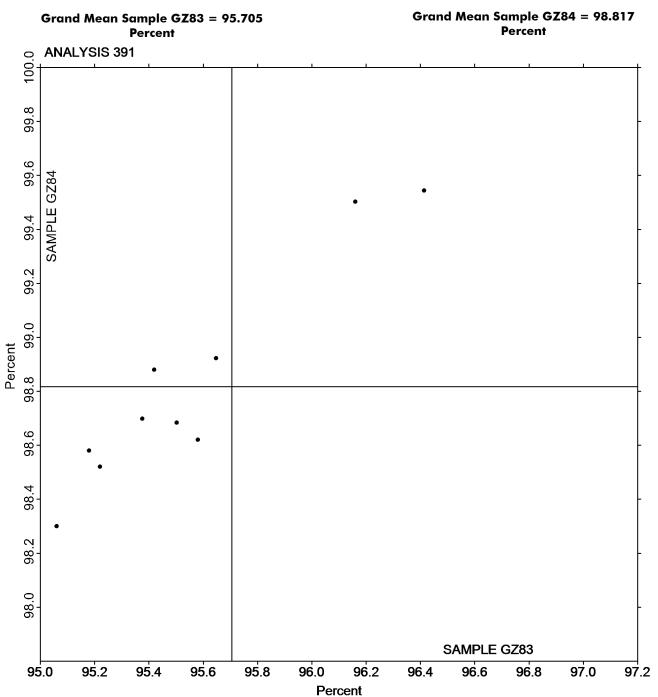
#### **Analysis Notes:**

99E9RF - Data appears to be transposed between Analysis 391 (Directional Brightness) and Analysis 394 (Fluorescent Component). Data switched by CTS.

# Key to Instrument Codes Reported by Participants EF Datacolor Elrepho PP Technidyne Profile/Plus TS Technidyne Brightimeter Micro S-5 TT Technidyne Brightimeter Micro S4-M

Report #3082G, October 2020

# Analysis 391 Directional Brightness of Fluorescent Samples TAPPI Official Test Method T452



Report #3082G, October 2020

# Analysis 392 Diffuse Brightness TAPPI Official Test Method T525

|         |              |          | Sample GR83             |             |          | Sample GR84             |       |               |
|---------|--------------|----------|-------------------------|-------------|----------|-------------------------|-------|---------------|
| WebCode | Data<br>Flag | Lab Mean | Diff from<br>Grand Mean | CPV         | Lab Mean | Diff from<br>Grand Mean | CPV   | Instr<br>Code |
| 3TG9BY  |              | 84.97    | 0.14                    | 0.57        | 85.03    | 0.18                    | 0.79  | EF            |
| 86CBJ9  |              | 84.95    | 0.11                    | 0.45        | 84.93    | 0.08                    | 0.35  | TC            |
| 879N3U  |              | 85.49    | 0.66                    | 2.64        | 85.45    | 0.61                    | 2.67  | LT            |
| 8FE9RH  |              | 84.78    | -0.06                   | -0.24       | 84.80    | -0.05                   | -0.21 | TC            |
| AWD62R  | X            | 84.95    | 0.12                    | 0.47        | 86.21    | 1.37                    | 6.03  | TC            |
| BC3VDY  |              | 84.75    | -0.09                   | -0.35       | 84.79    | -0.05                   | -0.24 | TC            |
| BQLHJQ  |              | 84.80    | -0.04                   | -0.15       | 84.81    | -0.04                   | -0.16 | TC            |
| EY7QXX  |              | 84.67    | -0.16                   | -0.66       | 84.68    | -0.17                   | -0.76 | LT            |
| FEUKL9  |              | 84.80    | -0.03                   | -0.14       | 84.83    | -0.01                   | -0.06 | XX            |
| H49V2U  |              | 84.92    | 0.08                    | 0.34        | 84.87    | 0.03                    | 0.11  | EE            |
| HQH4CJ  |              | 84.75    | -0.09                   | -0.35       | 84.71    | -0.14                   | -0.63 | TC            |
| JCX3YP  |              | 85.01    | 0.18                    | 0.71        | 84.96    | 0.11                    | 0.50  | LE            |
| L4FDAF  |              | 85.03    | 0.20                    | 0.80        | 85.06    | 0.21                    | 0.93  | TC            |
| N6JNJP  |              | 84.98    | 0.14                    | 0.57        | 84.92    | 0.07                    | 0.30  | LE            |
| RJNGEG  |              | 84.80    | -0.03                   | -0.14       | 84.80    | -0.05                   | -0.21 | TL            |
| T7FXE2  |              | 85.35    | 0.52                    | 2.10        | 85.37    | 0.52                    | 2.29  | TC            |
| TBDETG  |              | 84.83    | 0.00                    | -0.01       | 84.84    | -0.01                   | -0.03 | TC            |
| TKHL9G  |              | 84.76    | -0.07                   | -0.29       | 84.80    | -0.05                   | -0.21 | EG            |
| TNXUWF  |              | 84.71    | -0.13                   | -0.52       | 84.74    | -0.11                   | -0.48 | AC            |
| UAFMXL  |              | 84.48    | -0.35                   | -1.43       | 84.60    | -0.24                   | -1.07 | TC            |
| UU3C8D  | *            | 84.45    | -0.39                   | -1.57       | 84.60    | -0.25                   | -1.10 | LE            |
| UULZP9  |              | 84.86    | 0.02                    | 0.09        | 84.89    | 0.04                    | 0.18  | TC            |
| WQUJQK  |              | 84.66    | -0.18                   | -0.72       | 84.63    | -0.21                   | -0.94 | EG            |
| X9AA24  |              | 84.86    | 0.03                    | 0.11        | 84.84    | -0.01                   | -0.05 | TC            |
| ZHM9NB  |              | 84.38    | -0.45                   | -1.82       | 84.40    | -0.45                   | -1.98 | LE            |
| Summa   | ry Sta       | tistics  |                         | Sample GR83 |          | Sample GR84             | :     |               |

| Summary Statistics | Sample GR83   | Sample GR84                                          |  |  |
|--------------------|---------------|------------------------------------------------------|--|--|
| Grand Means        | 84.83 Percent | 84.85 Percent                                        |  |  |
| Stnd Dev Btwn Labs | 0.25 Percent  | 0.23 Percent                                         |  |  |
|                    |               | Statistics based on 24 of 25 reporting participants. |  |  |

#### **Comments on Assigned Data Flags for Test #392**

AWD62R (X) - Extreme Data for Sample GR84.



XX

### **Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**

Report #3082G, October 2020

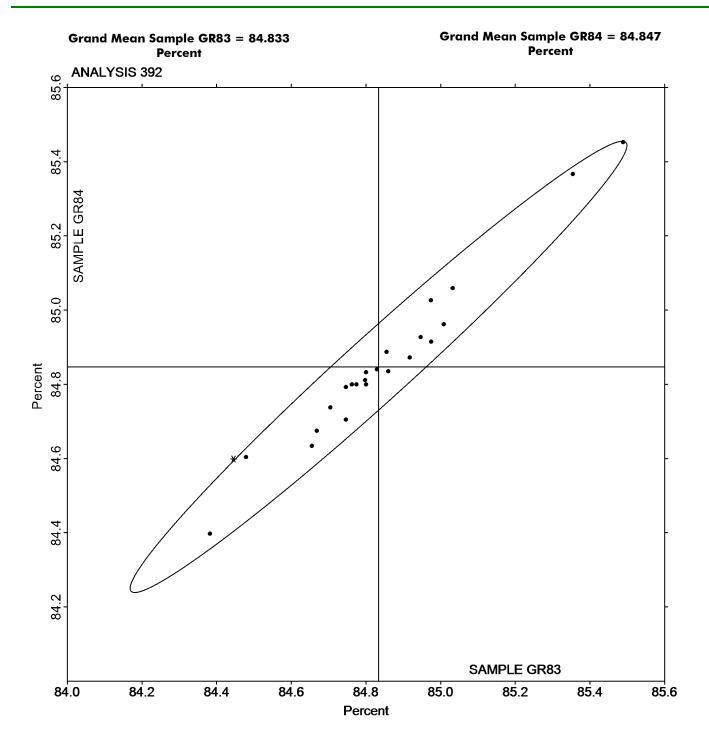
#### **Analysis 392 Diffuse Brightness TAPPI Official Test Method T525**

#### **Key to Instrument Codes Reported by Participants**

ACS Spectro-Sensor II Datacolor Elrepho 2000 AC EE Datacolor Elrepho 3000 Datacolor Elrepho 450X EF EG L & W Elrepho SE 071 L & W Elrepho LE LT Technidyne Color Touch Series Technidyne Technibrite TB-1 TC TL Instrument make/model not specified by lab

Report #3082G, October 2020

## Diffuse Brightness TAPPI Official Test Method T525





Report #3082G, October 2020

### Fluorescent Component of Directional Brightness TAPPI Official Test Method T452

|         |              |          | Sample GZ83             |       |          | Sample GZ84             |       |               |  |  |
|---------|--------------|----------|-------------------------|-------|----------|-------------------------|-------|---------------|--|--|
| WebCode | Data<br>Flag | Lab Mean | Diff from<br>Grand Mean | CPV   | Lab Mean | Diff from<br>Grand Mean | CPV   | Instr<br>Code |  |  |
| 22G9B2  |              | 8.060    | -0.330                  | -0.27 | 9.028    | 0.026                   | 0.08  | TS            |  |  |
| 3V8AGM  |              | 7.840    | -0.550                  | -0.44 | 8.700    | -0.303                  | -0.89 | TT            |  |  |
| 7267QW  |              | 7.728    | -0.662                  | -0.53 | 8.646    | -0.357                  | -1.05 | TS            |  |  |
| 99E9RF  |              | 11.440   | 3.050                   | 2.45  | 9.720    | 0.718                   | 2.12  | EF            |  |  |
| E6BQUL  |              | 8.066    | -0.324                  | -0.26 | 8.942    | -0.060                  | -0.18 | PP            |  |  |
| LM6RN6  |              | 7.760    | -0.630                  | -0.51 | 8.860    | -0.143                  | -0.42 | PP            |  |  |
| VE2ZCE  |              | 8.006    | -0.384                  | -0.31 | 8.924    | -0.078                  | -0.23 | TS            |  |  |
| ZQHDGC  |              | 8.220    | -0.170                  | -0.14 | 9.200    | 0.197                   | 0.58  | TS            |  |  |

| Summary Statistics | Sample GZ83  | Sample GZ84                                       |
|--------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| Grand Means        | 8.39 Percent | 9.00 Percent                                      |
| Stnd Dev Btwn Labs | 1.24 Percent | 0.34 Percent                                      |
|                    |              | Statistics based on 8 of 8 reporting participants |

#### **Analysis Notes:**

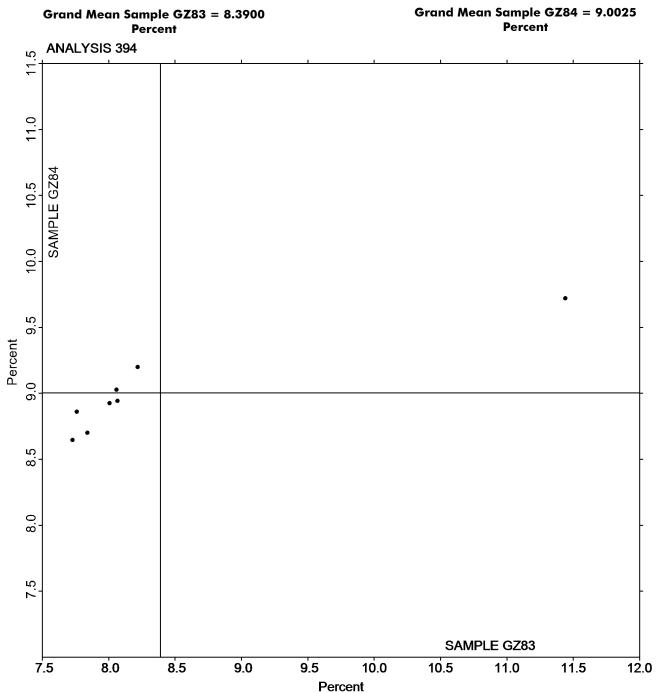
99E9RF - Data appears to be transposed between Analysis 391 (Directional Brightness) and Analysis 394 (Fluorescent Component). Data switched by CTS.

### Key to Instrument Codes Reported by Participants

| EF | Datacolor Elrepho                 | PP | Technidyne Profile/Plus            |
|----|-----------------------------------|----|------------------------------------|
| TS | Technidyne Brightimeter Micro S-5 | TT | Technidyne Brightimeter Micro S4-M |

Report #3082G, October 2020

## Fluorescent Component of Directional Brightness TAPPI Official Test Method T452





Report #3082G, October 2020

#### Specular Gloss at 75 Degrees - High Range TAPPI Official Test Method T480

|         |              |          | Sample GT83             |       |   |          | Sample GT84             |       |               |
|---------|--------------|----------|-------------------------|-------|---|----------|-------------------------|-------|---------------|
| WebCode | Data<br>Flag | Lab Mean | Diff from<br>Grand Mean | CPV   | _ | Lab Mean | Diff from<br>Grand Mean | CPV   | Instr<br>Code |
| 3V8AGM  |              | 71.35    | -2.01                   | -0.65 | - | 63.25    | -1.90                   | -0.34 | PP            |
| 99E9RF  |              | 72.15    | -1.21                   | -0.39 |   | 63.79    | -1.36                   | -0.24 | GM            |
| 9YNNN3  |              | 72.30    | -1.07                   | -0.35 |   | 65.06    | -0.10                   | -0.02 | TH            |
| ALXDE3  | *            | 65.59    | -7.77                   | -2.53 |   | 46.50    | -18.65                  | -3.30 | LF            |
| BTR39C  | *            | 80.77    | 7.41                    | 2.41  |   | 72.25    | 7.10                    | 1.25  | LA            |
| E6BQUL  |              | 73.07    | -0.29                   | -0.09 |   | 65.81    | 0.66                    | 0.12  | PP            |
| EY7QXX  |              | 74.77    | 1.41                    | 0.46  |   | 67.42    | 2.27                    | 0.40  | GA            |
| FED4T2  |              | 74.98    | 1.62                    | 0.53  |   | 64.63    | -0.52                   | -0.09 | LA            |
| GWVMZR  |              | 73.17    | -0.19                   | -0.06 |   | 66.89    | 1.74                    | 0.31  | TH            |
| MYGG4L  |              | 75.52    | 2.16                    | 0.70  |   | 69.02    | 3.87                    | 0.68  | TH            |
| QXC484  |              | 73.55    | 0.19                    | 0.06  |   | 66.40    | 1.25                    | 0.22  | VM            |
| RJNGEG  |              | 72.89    | -0.47                   | -0.15 |   | 67.63    | 2.48                    | 0.44  | GM            |
| TNXUWF  |              | 72.97    | -0.39                   | -0.13 |   | 68.41    | 3.26                    | 0.58  | LB            |
| VE2ZCE  |              | 73.81    | 0.45                    | 0.15  |   | 66.09    | 0.94                    | 0.17  | LF            |
| WQUJQK  |              | 73.52    | 0.16                    | 0.05  |   | 64.15    | -1.00                   | -0.18 | TH            |
|         |              |          |                         |       |   |          |                         |       |               |

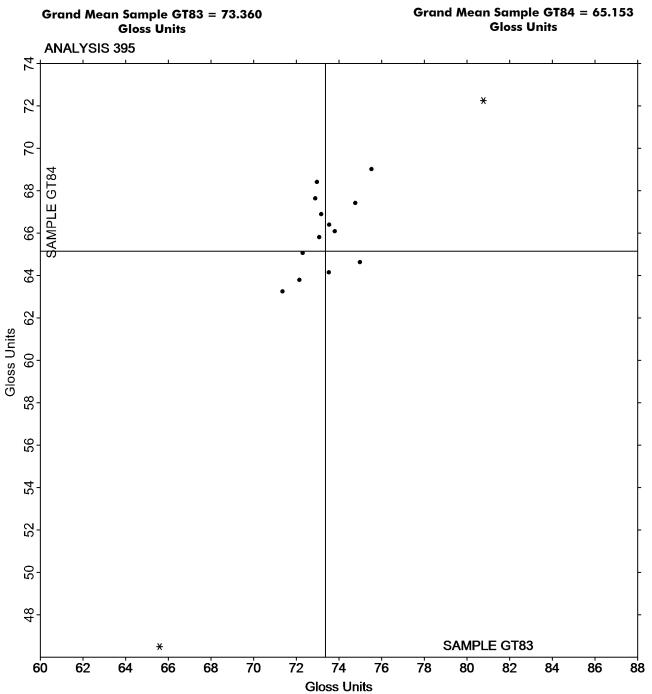
| Summary Statistics | Sample GT83       | Sample GT84                                          |
|--------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| Grand Means        | 73.36 Gloss Units | 65.15 Gloss Units                                    |
| Stnd Dev Btwn Labs | 3.07 Gloss Units  | 5.66 Gloss Units                                     |
|                    |                   | Statistics based on 15 of 15 reporting participants. |

#### **Key to Instrument Codes Reported by Participants**

| GA | BYK-Gardner (model not specified) | GM | BYK-Gardner micro-gloss                |
|----|-----------------------------------|----|----------------------------------------|
| LA | L & W Gloss - Autoline 300        | LB | L & W Gloss Tester Code 224            |
| LF | L & W Autoline 400                | PP | Technidyne Profile/Plus                |
| TH | Technidyne T480A                  | VM | Valmet PaperLab (was Kajaani/Robotest) |

Report #3082G, October 2020

# Analysis 395 Specular Gloss at 75 Degrees - High Range TAPPI Official Test Method T480





Report #3082G, October 2020

## Specular Gloss at 75 Degrees - Low Range TAPPI Official Test Method T480

|         |              |          | Sample GU83             |       |          |                         |       |               |
|---------|--------------|----------|-------------------------|-------|----------|-------------------------|-------|---------------|
| WebCode | Data<br>Flag | Lab Mean | Diff from<br>Grand Mean | CPV   | Lab Mean | Diff from<br>Grand Mean | CPV   | Instr<br>Code |
| 6RY23M  |              | 44.88    | -0.09                   | -0.03 | 45.09    | 0.15                    | 0.05  | GS            |
| BC3VDY  |              | 47.29    | 2.32                    | 0.94  | 47.03    | 2.09                    | 0.72  | PP            |
| ED6WMM  |              | 46.93    | 1.96                    | 0.79  | 47.35    | 2.41                    | 0.83  | TH            |
| L4FDAF  |              | 45.55    | 0.58                    | 0.24  | 45.77    | 0.83                    | 0.28  | TH            |
| LK4RN9  |              | 44.29    | -0.68                   | -0.27 | 43.00    | -1.94                   | -0.67 | PP            |
| TNXUWF  |              | 46.31    | 1.34                    | 0.54  | 46.52    | 1.58                    | 0.54  | LA            |
| URT63Z  |              | 45.10    | 0.13                    | 0.05  | 46.20    | 1.26                    | 0.43  | TH            |
| ZHM9NB  |              | 39.38    | -5.59                   | -2.25 | 38.57    | -6.37                   | -2.19 | TH            |

| Summary Statistics | Sample GU83       | Sample GU84                                        |
|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| Grand Means        | 44.97 Gloss Units | 44.94 Gloss Units                                  |
| Stnd Dev Btwn Labs | 2.48 Gloss Units  | 2.91 Gloss Units                                   |
|                    |                   | Statistics based on 8 of 8 reporting participants. |

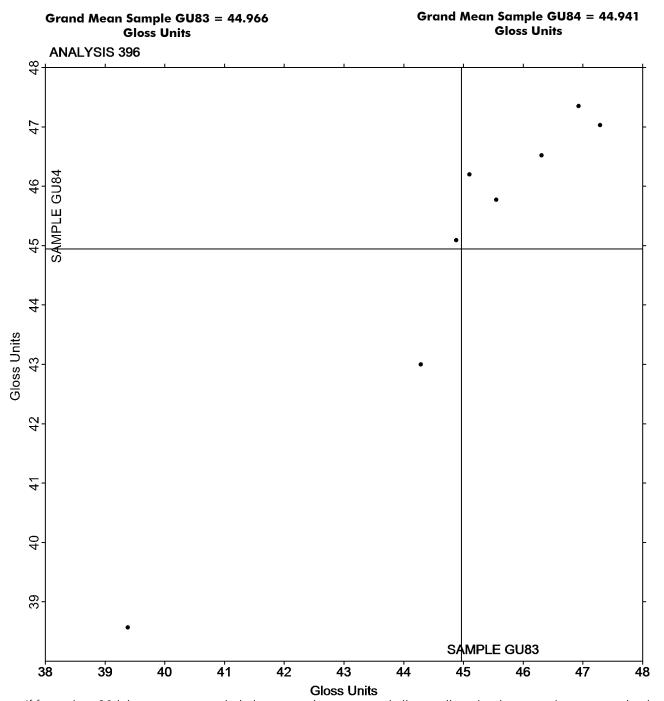
#### **Key to Instrument Codes Reported by Participants**

GS BYK-Gardner Glossgard II LA L & W Gloss - Autoline 300

PP Technidyne Profile/Plus TH Technidyne T480A

Report #3082G, October 2020

# Analysis 396 Specular Gloss at 75 Degrees - Low Range TAPPI Official Test Method T480



Report #3082G, October 2020

## Grammage (Mass per Unit Area) TAPPI Official Test Method T410

|         | Sample GW83  |          |                         |         |   |          |                         |        |               |
|---------|--------------|----------|-------------------------|---------|---|----------|-------------------------|--------|---------------|
| WebCode | Data<br>Flag | Lab Mean | Diff from<br>Grand Mean | CPV     | _ | Lab Mean | Diff from<br>Grand Mean | CPV    | Instr<br>Code |
| 2H6LPT  | X            | 19.13    | -54.29                  | -108.66 | - | 26.9     | -76.7                   | -93.79 | ZZ            |
| 3CWK4P  |              | 73.51    | 0.09                    | 0.18    |   | 103.3    | -0.3                    | -0.41  | ZZ            |
| 467MR8  | *            | 74.27    | 0.85                    | 1.71    |   | 106.0    | 2.4                     | 2.92   | ZZ            |
| 4J77PX  |              | 73.81    | 0.40                    | 0.79    |   | 104.0    | 0.3                     | 0.41   | ZZ            |
| 8RAMPT  |              | 73.47    | 0.05                    | 0.11    |   | 102.4    | -1.3                    | -1.55  | ZZ            |
| 99E9RF  |              | 72.67    | -0.75                   | -1.50   |   | 102.9    | -0.7                    | -0.90  | ZZ            |
| A694RZ  | *            | 72.14    | -1.28                   | -2.55   |   | 101.8    | -1.8                    | -2.23  | ZZ            |
| AG3JG2  |              | 73.94    | 0.52                    | 1.05    |   | 102.6    | -1.0                    | -1.20  | ZZ            |
| BWDKQW  |              | 73.39    | -0.02                   | -0.05   |   | 103.5    | -0.1                    | -0.15  | ZZ            |
| ED6WMM  |              | 73.48    | 0.06                    | 0.13    |   | 104.0    | 0.3                     | 0.40   | ZZ            |
| EKPRTX  |              | 74.28    | 0.86                    | 1.73    |   | 104.0    | 0.4                     | 0.51   | ZZ            |
| F69GDA  |              | 74.17    | 0.76                    | 1.51    |   | 103.9    | 0.3                     | 0.38   | ZZ            |
| GZRBGY  |              | 73.56    | 0.15                    | 0.30    |   | 104.5    | 0.9                     | 1.05   | ZZ            |
| H49V2U  |              | 73.41    | -0.01                   | -0.02   |   | 103.4    | -0.2                    | -0.23  | ZZ            |
| L4FDAF  |              | 72.80    | -0.62                   | -1.24   |   | 103.6    | 0.0                     | -0.02  | ZZ            |
| MLB7VE  |              | 72.97    | -0.45                   | -0.89   |   | 103.5    | -0.1                    | -0.10  | ZZ            |
| NNEG4M  |              | 73.02    | -0.40                   | -0.80   |   | 102.9    | -0.7                    | -0.91  | ZZ            |
| NVALV3  |              | 72.90    | -0.51                   | -1.03   |   | 103.0    | -0.7                    | -0.80  | ZZ            |
| RZCQ2J  |              | 73.78    | 0.37                    | 0.74    |   | 103.1    | -0.5                    | -0.61  | ZZ            |
| TNXUWF  |              | 73.13    | -0.29                   | -0.58   |   | 103.5    | -0.2                    | -0.20  | ZZ            |
| TRX6QU  |              | 73.66    | 0.24                    | 0.49    |   | 103.4    | -0.2                    | -0.25  | ZZ            |
| UNWJDH  |              | 73.70    | 0.28                    | 0.57    |   | 104.1    | 0.5                     | 0.58   | ZZ            |
| URT63Z  |              | 73.46    | 0.04                    | 0.09    |   | 104.2    | 0.5                     | 0.67   | ZZ            |
| UU3C8D  |              | 73.33    | -0.09                   | -0.17   |   | 104.0    | 0.3                     | 0.43   | ZZ            |
| WVQ88R  |              | 73.02    | -0.40                   | -0.79   |   | 104.2    | 0.6                     | 0.72   | ZZ            |
| YJNLVD  |              | 73.45    | 0.03                    | 0.07    |   | 104.0    | 0.3                     | 0.42   | ZZ            |
| ZHM9NB  |              | 73.50    | 0.08                    | 0.17    |   | 104.5    | 0.9                     | 1.08   | ZZ            |

| Summary Statistics | Sample GW83  | Sample GW84                                          |  |  |
|--------------------|--------------|------------------------------------------------------|--|--|
| Grand Means        | 73.42 g/sq m | 103.62 g/sq m                                        |  |  |
| Stnd Dev Btwn Labs | 0.50 g/sq m  | 0.82 g/sq m                                          |  |  |
|                    |              | Statistics based on 26 of 27 reporting participants. |  |  |

#### **Comments on Assigned Data Flags for Test #398**

2H6LPT (X) - Extreme Data.



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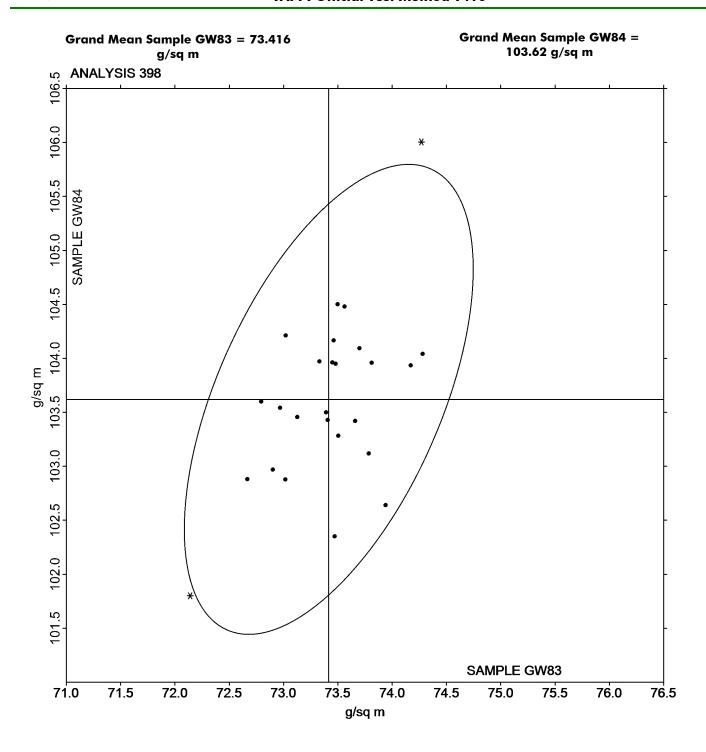
Analysis 398 Grammage (Mass per Unit Area) TAPPI Official Test Method T410

#### **Key to Instrument Codes Reported by Participants**

**ZZ** Instruments No Longer Tracked

Report #3082G, October 2020

#### Analysis 398 Grammage (Mass per Unit Area) TAPPI Official Test Method T410



#### Report #3082G, October 2020

# Analysis 399 Sizing Test (Hercules Type) TAPPI Official Test Method T530

|         |              |          | Sample GX83             |       |   |          | Sample GX84             |       |               |
|---------|--------------|----------|-------------------------|-------|---|----------|-------------------------|-------|---------------|
| WebCode | Data<br>Flag | Lab Mean | Diff from<br>Grand Mean | CPV   | _ | Lab Mean | Diff from<br>Grand Mean | CPV   | Instr<br>Code |
| 22G9B2  |              | 10.21    | -0.03                   | -0.01 |   | 10.25    | -1.44                   | -0.39 | HE            |
| 27RLTY  |              | 11.99    | 1.75                    | 0.69  |   | 9.40     | -2.29                   | -0.61 | HE            |
| 2H6LPT  |              | 9.99     | -0.25                   | -0.10 |   | 9.66     | -2.03                   | -0.54 | HE            |
| 3KNVF6  |              | 10.64    | 0.40                    | 0.16  |   | 9.72     | -1.97                   | -0.53 | HE            |
| 7267QW  |              | 7.61     | -2.63                   | -1.03 |   | 10.11    | -1.58                   | -0.42 | HE            |
| 879N3U  |              | 8.33     | -1.91                   | -0.75 |   | 10.11    | -1.58                   | -0.42 | HE            |
| 8QUHV2  |              | 8.13     | -2.11                   | -0.82 |   | 10.75    | -0.94                   | -0.25 | HE            |
| AWD62R  |              | 11.42    | 1.18                    | 0.46  |   | 17.51    | 5.82                    | 1.56  | HE            |
| B3XMWE  |              | 6.02     | -4.22                   | -1.65 |   | 5.43     | -6.26                   | -1.67 | XX            |
| CBQFHD  |              | 12.58    | 2.34                    | 0.92  |   | 14.80    | 3.11                    | 0.83  | HE            |
| FCPRTV  |              | 12.61    | 2.37                    | 0.93  |   | 16.08    | 4.39                    | 1.17  | HE            |
| L4FDAF  | *            | 16.37    | 6.13                    | 2.40  |   | 15.77    | 4.08                    | 1.09  | HE            |
| LK4RN9  |              | 13.24    | 3.00                    | 1.18  |   | 14.53    | 2.84                    | 0.76  | HE            |
| LM6RN6  |              | 7.74     | -2.49                   | -0.98 |   | 8.01     | -3.68                   | -0.98 | HE            |
| MLB7VE  |              | 7.47     | -2.77                   | -1.08 |   | 8.23     | -3.46                   | -0.93 | HE            |
| N4P3NC  |              | 9.09     | -1.15                   | -0.45 |   | 11.13    | -0.56                   | -0.15 | HE            |
| Q3N7VK  |              | 9.07     | -1.17                   | -0.46 |   | 10.78    | -0.91                   | -0.24 | HE            |
| QXC484  |              | 8.87     | -1.37                   | -0.54 |   | 7.35     | -4.34                   | -1.16 | HE            |
| RFD4WH  |              | 7.49     | -2.75                   | -1.08 |   | 10.71    | -0.98                   | -0.26 | HE            |
| TBDETG  |              | 11.24    | 1.00                    | 0.39  |   | 15.50    | 3.81                    | 1.02  | HE            |
| TRX6QU  | *            | 12.04    | 1.80                    | 0.71  |   | 19.79    | 8.10                    | 2.16  | XX            |
| ULRVW8  |              | 14.33    | 4.09                    | 1.60  |   | 17.52    | 5.83                    | 1.56  | HE            |
| VE2ZCE  |              | 10.42    | 0.18                    | 0.07  |   | 8.62     | -3.07                   | -0.82 | HE            |
| VYCPPC  |              | 12.70    | 2.46                    | 0.97  |   | 14.90    | 3.21                    | 0.86  | HE            |
| XJAZKP  |              | 13.30    | 3.06                    | 1.20  |   | 15.60    | 3.91                    | 1.04  | HE            |
| Y3D6MP  |              | 7.43     | -2.81                   | -1.10 |   | 7.54     | -4.15                   | -1.11 | HE            |
| YAYXYP  |              | 7.23     | -3.01                   | -1.18 |   | 8.49     | -3.20                   | -0.86 | HE            |
| ZQHDGC  |              | 9.05     | -1.19                   | -0.46 |   | 9.07     | -2.62                   | -0.70 | HE            |

| Summary Statistics | Sample GX83   | Sample GX84                                          |
|--------------------|---------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| Grand Means        | 10.24 Seconds | 11.69 Seconds                                        |
| Stnd Dev Btwn Labs | 2.55 Seconds  | 3.74 Seconds                                         |
|                    |               | Statistics based on 28 of 28 reporting participants. |



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Analysis 399
Sizing Test (Hercules Type)
TAPPI Official Test Method T530

#### **Key to Instrument Codes Reported by Participants**

HE Hercules Sizing Tester XX Instrument make/model not specified by lab



Report #3082G, October 2020

# Analysis 399 Sizing Test (Hercules Type) TAPPI Official Test Method T530

